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1 2	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF MARYLAND SOUTHERN DIVISION			
3	IN RE: KBR, INC.,	Civil No. RWT-09-md-2083		
4	BURN PIT LITIGATION	Greenbelt, Maryland		
5		March 10, 2017		
6		9:00 a.m.		
7	/			
8	TRANSCRIPT OF MOTIONS HEARING			
9	BEFORE THE HONORABLE ROGER W. TITUS UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE			
10	APPEARANCES:			
11	For the Plaintiffs:			
12		JAMES LEDLIE, ESQUIRE LISA SALZBERG, ESQUIRE		
13		ELIZABETH SMITH, ESQUIRE		
14				
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18				
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20		United States District Court 6500 Cherrywood Lane		
21		Greenbelt, Maryland 20770		
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1 PROCEEDINGS 2 THE COURT: Ready to proceed? 3 All right. Before we begin, I just wanted to -if you notice the bags under my eyes, I wanted to certify 4 5 to you that I personally read last night the designations of the transcript of Brad Lockhart and you don't need to 6 do anything further in connection with that in support of 7 8 your case. I would expect you to in your closings to 9 address what's significant or insignificant as the case 10 may be about this transcript, but I want to tell you I did read it. But I'm awake. You may proceed. 11 12 MR. LEDLIE: Thank you, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: You may proceed. 14 MR. LEDLIE: Thank you, Your Honor. May it 15 please the court. Ready? 16 THE COURT: You may proceed. 17 MR. LEDLIE: Okay. Thank you. 18 Your Honor, this is a two-day hearing and today 19 is the plaintiffs' day to put on their evidence in support 20 of the case. And as we do that, Your Honor, it is 21 important for us to take a few moments to summarize the

Your Honor, this is a two-day hearing and today is the plaintiffs' day to put on their evidence in support of the case. And as we do that, Your Honor, it is important for us to take a few moments to summarize the evidence that has been presented to date and set in context how we will -- we will not be calling six witnesses -- six live witnesses, Your Honor. We're going to be calling two live witnesses and going through some

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demonstrative slides summarizing the evidence in the briefing and the evidence in the case through the page and line designations. So I just want to do a little bit of housekeeping first, Your Honor.

I believe at the end of the day yesterday,
Mr. Baker moved into evidence the exhibits from our
briefing. But we have provided to the deputy clerk a
exhibit list showing those exhibits and we would ask that
they be formally received into evidence at this time.

THE COURT: Do I have physical copies of all of them?

MR. LEDLIE: We have provided the clerk a disc Your Honor. We have hard copies here as well that we will provide to the court.

THE COURT: We've got large materials with the briefings. You're talking about additional things beyond what was in the briefing. Correct?

MR. LEDLIE: At this time, Your Honor, we have the briefing exhibits, the hard copy and we have everything in the briefing and everything that we will cover today on a hard drive that we've given to --

THE COURT: Was I correct when Mr. Matthews began when he stated that there had been no additional submissions with respect to the disputed declarations that were the subject of the motion that we heard last week

that you're not going to rely upon those?

MR. LEDLIE: Your Honor, they are in the -- we did not submit any additional briefing. You heard our argument, Your Honor, and we believe that because there has not been any discovery in this case, substantive discovery on violations, that at this juncture, those allegations must be accepted as true. However, if your court needs any question about that in addition to the other evidence that we'll be putting on with respect to control and integration that relate to that --

THE COURT: Well, what I asked you to do when we had the conference was that -- the samples of the declarations that were attached to the moving papers had serious problems in terms of personal knowledge, in terms of relevance and so forth and I asked you that if you wanted to rely upon any particular declaration for purposes of this hearing, that I would expect you to give me a submission that would say which affidavit you're relying upon and what specific paragraphs so I can go right to the chase and see if there's something there that would be appropriate for me to consider. You didn't do that. So I'm assuming you're not relying upon those declarations for the purposes of this hearing which is on the pure jurisdictional questions. Is that right?

MR. LEDLIE: Your Honor, we understood Your

Honor's request. We did not submit any specific paragraphs. We don't believe that they are relevant, Your Honor, because we believe that the allegations because discovery hasn't been permitted on them must be accepted as true at this time.

THE COURT: All right. You may proceed.

MR. LEDLIE: Thank you, Your Honor.

The two questions which the evidence will address today, Your Honor, are, of course, control and integration. And in discussing the evidence, Your Honor, we need to make sure that the court is -- that based on some questioning yesterday, we want to make sure the court is conducting the necessary discriminating analysis as to the questions at issue. And so, Your Honor, at this time we will discuss what control -- the evidence that relates to control which has come up yesterday.

The test, Your Honor, the parties have differing beliefs on what control means in this case or what is required in order for the parties to successfully assert the political question doctrine. The case law, Your Honor, is clear though that it has to be direct and plenary control and based on the evidence from all the witnesses yesterday, the independent contractor status of KBR was scrupulously maintained with respect to waste disposal. And so we would ask that as Your Honor does

consider the evidence throughout today and as you look at the evidence from yesterday, you consider whether the control at issue is so pervasive, so overwhelming that there really was nothing else that KBR could do at any point with respect to waste disposal because that is the proper test for this court to consider.

Similarly with respect to integration, there will be -- there was testimony yesterday that KBR was integrated into certain meetings and that their movements across theater were heavily integrated with the military. But the operative test, Your Honor, is whether they were integrated for the specific combatant activity of waste disposal and water services inside of the bases. That is the activity at issue and we want to make sure in considering the evidence that Your Honor is guided by the case law which says that not only do you need integration, but the integration needs to be such that the military chain of command exercises command authority.

And you heard testimony yesterday and you'll hear testimony today, Your Honor, that that test of integration as to waste disposal, what was actually going on at the burn pit, you read Mr. Lockhart's deposition, you'll hear from Mr. Robbins live today, you'll hear from an ACO, one of these contract officers we've heard so much about you'll hear from in the form of Augusta Fehn today,

Your Honor, and it will be clear to Your Honor that both the combatant command and the contracting command understood that KBR employees and KBR as an entity was not under their command authority, but rather subject to the contractual controls, the contractual authority that relate to all government contracts.

with that said, Your Honor, we'll move on to the specific task, the specific combatant activity, as Your Honor has determined, of waste disposal. But it's important for Your Honor to understand that there are two core components to plaintiffs' allegations with respect to waste disposal. The first is that at many bases, KBR was never authorized or directed as required by the contract to operate or use a burn pit at all. But secondly, Your Honor, and I think what we've not -- Your Honor's questioning yesterday did not seem to capture is that we do allege as we always have that if the military did issue any directive or authorization to KBR, which they did at certain bases to use burn pits, the question is still were they directed to burn anything and everything.

And General Vines could not have been clearer on that subject, Your Honor, that HAZMAT materials -- yes, burn pits he thought were okay. But HAZMAT materials were not okay. We heard testimony from numerous other witnesses yesterday concerning the fact that they are

prohibited items. So violations are very much a part of this case, Your Honor, and there's no way that you can grapple with the Combatant Activities Exception or for that matter jurisdiction without considering the full panoply of plaintiffs' claims.

In that regard, in our brief, Your Honor, there are a number of paragraph headings which summarize our evidence on the operative points at issue here and the first one that I'd like to go over -- do we have a copy of the slides?

THE COURT: That would help because I haven't got the best eyesight in the world looking across the room --

MR. LEDLIE: Nor do I.

THE COURT: -- and there's a thing over here, but it's hard to read. That will be great if you give me the slides. Thank you. Do you have another one by any chance?

MR. LEDLIE: I do, Your Honor.

So, Your Honor, when you're looking at the two questions of whether or not KBR was authorized or directed to use a burn pit at a base or whether or not they were authorized and directed to burn everything and anything at that burn pit, you need to look at how would the government pursuant to military doctrine tell KBR that

they had authority or direction. And it is critically important to understand that while there was one mission in -- one global mission in Iraq, Your Honor, that the military understood and respected a desire and a reality that contracting functions would be handled through the contracting command and that operational war fighting functions would be handled through the operational army or the war fighting army, Your Honor, and there are very drastic differences between these two commands and there are very drastic differences between their authority and responsibilities with respect to interacting with contractors.

For instance, Your Honor, the operational arm, this would include everybody from General Vines, General Sanchez, the base commanders down to the squad level, Your Honor, are distinct from the contracting arm. We would cite, Your Honor, to paragraphs 20 and 24 from our brief where there is additional information to back up this statement, Your Honor, but it's critically important to understand that the person using the service, the war fighter, certainly has an input. They state their requirement of what they need done, but it's not up to them. They don't have the authority. They said that they respected -- every witness that took the stand, KBR and the military and everyone that you will hear from today

says, Your Honor, that the contracting process even in the time of war, even under fire as much as possible, whenever possible must be respected.

That the war fighter does have a role in the contracting process, but that once he's stated what he needs, it's up to the folks on the contracting arm, the Rock Island and DCMA folks to determine whether or not in their judgment, that is something that they can convert into an enforceable contract and what the terms and conditions the contracting officer in their judgment and discretion determine are in the government's best interest. That's the way the military worked even in the combat arena.

For that reason, the operational arm does not handle contracting issues. We'd cite Your Honor specifically to paragraphs 20 and 21 of our brief. We'd also cite Your Honor to General Vines' testimony, General Sanchez's testimony, Mr. Mayo's testimony, Mr. Singleton's testimony. Every witness who took the stand said that the operational arm of the military are not the people that contract or determine the terms and conditions. And the terms and conditions of the contract, Your Honor, is what this case is about as administered in the field by the contracting arm. It's not that the military doesn't have the ability to control contractors. It's not that the war

fighters don't have the ability to be heard. But at the end of the day, the United States government has made a determination that the contracting process shall be followed on the battlefield for very important reasons because there's a need for an independence. There's a need for a person that is aware of how to properly manage an independent contractor on a military installation and the people that are the most knowledgeable about that are the contracting professionals and the contracting arm. They do get some feedback, Your Honor, from the CORs which we've heard about. But it's actually the contracting arm that gives the COR a very limited delegation.

For that reason, as we cited in paragraph 23 of our brief, Your Honor, the operational arm did not manage the LOGCAP contract. They couldn't modify the terms. They couldn't put any different performance standards in there that the contracting arm hadn't already placed in there. If they needed something done, they had a line of communication, not a direct command, but they had a line of communication to the contracting folks and they used that.

We saw -- Mr. Baker, how many contracting documents -- 600,000 contracting documents, Your Honor.

The contracting process happened. Terms and conditions of contractors were modified. But when the language says if

you're going to use a burn pit, you have to do it at the direction of the ACO and everybody that took the stand and everybody that will take the stand and every piece of evidence will show that that wasn't happening with respect to burn pits. You have to enforce the contract, Your Honor, because the operational arm cannot give direction to contractors as a matter of army policy and procedure. Paragraphs 2, 27 and 28.

The operational arm respected the process and followed the established contracting channels. Paragraphs 30, 31 and 59, Your Honor, more specifically of our brief speak directly to this point.

So let's talk about the contracting arm, Your Honor, and the evidence in our brief to this point as well as Your Honor will be familiar with the evidence that you've heard. But as I mentioned, you will be hearing from an actual ACO today, Ms. Augusta Fehn, and I would ask that Your Honor consider these points when considering that testimony.

The contracting arm is distinct from the operational army. They are the ones that handle all contracting issues concerning what a contractor is required to do in theater with respect to defining the scope of work, the terms and conditions, the performance standards, the reference documents that apply. And one of

those reference documents that apply, Your Honor -- and Mr. Baker will go into the contract in greater detail -- is the contractors on the battlefield, which we'll go through in greater detail, but that's a document which both the United States military and KBR as an entity agreed applied to the LOGCAP III contract and agreed to honor in the process. So we ask that Your Honor also respect that decision by the United States military to determine how a contractor can be managed on the battlefield.

Paragraph 21 speaks to how Rock Island and DCMA will decide what goes in a contract. This includes a discussion of the fact that there's no doubt that the war fighter has input. But the ultimate decision, the final decision, the binding decision can only be executed through the contracting arm with the rare exception, Your Honor, of limited force protection efforts because the contract itself recognized that when it comes to things like convoy movements in theater, that's not something that civilian contractors know how to protect themselves against nor can they under the Geneva Convention. So in that limited instance, absolutely the military does put themselves in front, behind and in the middle of KBR and control them from point A to point B and there's really nothing KBR can do when they're boxed in on all sides and

they're under the direction, the personal and precise direction of the convoy commander. In that situation, they are under the direct and plenary control of the military. But with respect to the contract documents, it will be clear that within the confines of their work area, KBR maintained operational control, full operational control.

You've heard the evidence, Your Honor, that the contracting professionals did not directly supervise KBR's personnel. They're an independent contractor and they were managed and controlled consistent with the contracting framework that applies to all government contractors. There were some exceptions made for the military realities in the field without a doubt, Your Honor. But when it comes to day to day, what was going on on a base, it's the contracting arm that manages, that defines and that is in charge of the contractor and they do so respecting the contractual independence and the functional independence of the contractor as an entity and their personnel as not being soldiers and not being in the military chain of command or command authority.

ACOs, any directions they did provide would be in writing. You heard the testimony on that, Your Honor. We have additional cites to paragraphs 30 and 31, Your Honor, of our brief.

The contracting process was followed specifically in the case of the LOGCAP III contract at issue here, Your Honor. And additional citations and additional testimony that you heard from the witnesses yesterday and the ones that you'll hear today which would include Colonel Coponis, Augusta Fehn will be found in our brief at -- and for that matter Commander Walsh, who you'll hear from shortly in terms of a summary board, Your Honor, but we would refer you to paragraphs 19, 26, 30 and 59.

We have two theaters of war, dozens of bases. To be most efficient with the court's time, we're trying to go through the evidence so you know when you get back into chambers and you're asking yourself how do you conduct the discriminating analysis, where is the best way for you to go, that's what we're going to be doing today, Your Honor, is helping walk you through what the evidence is.

And including the fact that contract management, Your Honor, that's not a political question. There's discernible standards in a contract. They are written. They are in writing and they are easily discernible like any other contract and they are what they are. But what they're not is an exercise of command authority or direct supervision of the personnel that you would need in order

to invoke the political question doctrine. In support of that, Your Honor, the entirety of our brief, but in particular, paragraphs 27 and 29, Your Honor.

So I spoke briefly about Colonel Damon Walsh, Your Honor, and to set him in context briefly, he was the DCMA commander. The contracting arm, the contracting command in Iraq from 2003 to 2004. So this was the lead contract officer in theater for DCMA at the time of General Sanchez's tenure in theater. He came in I believe a little bit after General Sanchez in September and stayed until 2004.

And we asked Colonel Walsh, DCMA commander in Iraq, "is General Sanchez a member of the contracting force of the army and he said no. We said does he have the authority to modify a contract and he said no, Your Honor. Would it be appropriate for General Sanchez to tell KBR how to technically carry out the term of the contract? Would that be appropriate? And his answer was it would be inappropriate for General Sanchez or for any non-acquisition official to give direct directions to any contractor. His or her mechanism for doing that is through the acquisition work force." The contracting command, Your Honor.

And he was further asked by KBR "would I agree or would I accept that General Sanchez would have

authority to direct KBR on doing burn pits? My answer would be no. General Sanchez didn't have any authority to direct KBR to do anything." Testimony of Commander Walsh. And as referenced in the paragraph above, that same logic applies to any of the operational commanders who are not part of the acquisitional workforce. Anybody at a base, any base commander, any mayor cell, they are not part of the acquisitional work force, Your Honor. They are a separate command.

I mentioned Colonel Walsh because he's one of the witnesses that KBR has relied upon for the premise that burn pits were the de facto default mechanism for KBR. But when you do a discriminating analysis, Your Honor, this slide will show you that his testimony makes clear, first of all, he doesn't have any background or experience. He describes himself as a pig looking at a wristwatch when it comes to waste management, Your Honor. Pages 66, 15, 19. Do we have the Walsh testimony?

But, Your Honor, we did the slide we handed you. It breaks down the testimony, Your Honor, into these concrete points that KBR -- he doesn't recall whether KBR ever received authorization or instruction to use burn pits as a default method of waste disposal. He never discussed the topic of burn pits with KBR management. He's the DCMA commander. He was involved in all the base

planning operations, the statements of work and the ROM discussions that led up to the contracts being issued. He said burn pits were not discussed.

He agrees that any regulations or limitations on burn pits included in the contract apply to KBR. He doesn't know what they specifically were, but he agrees that if they were in, they're binding.

The LOGCAP contract was managed using the same tools as other government contracts, Your Honor. Pages 46, 47, 48 and 202-203, Your Honor.

Battlefield commanders -- that would be the operational military -- and DCMA commanders don't have command authority over KBR or its employees. 104 to 106. 107 to 108, Your Honor. That is in and of itself enough to defeat the Combatant Activities Exception, Your Honor, because the reality is contractors were independent in their management and in their organization and in the way that they were treated by the military. They were controlled exclusively through the contracting process.

Finally, Your Honor, on the issue of assignment of land, Colonel Walsh did speak to that and he made it clear that once KBR was assigned land on a base, it was still expected to do its job in the assigned area and bring to the command's attention any health hazards posed by its operations. And he does not recall KBR ever being

asked or ever asking to have a burn pit operation moved and having that request denied. That's in the record, Your Honor. Pages 111 to 112.

He's not the only contracting official that we've heard from in this case. Mr. James Loerhl, who was actually at Rock Island, the other contracting command. Division Chief for LOGCAP III from 2004 to 2009. So we have to look at timeframes here, Your Honor. And from 2004 to 2009 and then Director of Contracting at Rock Island again in 2009 and 2010.

Mr. Loehrl said -- say -- "let's say, General Sanchez, he comes along and he actually wants to direct -- issue a direct order to a KBR employee. Is General Sanchez allowed to do that? No."

And General Sanchez explained that he handed his command down to the military chain of command. Doesn't even know if KBR was doing any waste disposal at that time. But why would he not be allowed to do that?

Because he's not a contracting officer. That's the question that Your Honor needs to be looking at. And he did not have the authority to change, modify or direct the contractor in any of those fashions. KBR was not over there as a direct employee of the army and so we needed to maintain that independence. And so, no, he was not allowed to do that.

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Moreover, General Robert Radin, the commander, two-star general, Army Sustainment Command, Rock Island, the contracting authority for the LOGCAP III contract was asked, "if something isn't included in the terms and conditions of the contract, can a soldier or officer in the field" -- can a -- I'm sorry. You can see it, Your Honor. "Can an officer or soldier in the field supplement or change that contract? His answer is no. The contracting command as a matter of military doctrine policy and chain of command has determined that a contractor has to be managed by the contracting command and that their management must be done in keeping with the independent contractor status. They can be controlled through contractual means. They can be provided force protection when necessary. But in terms of their day-to-day work, the only person that directs a contractor is the contract document or the contract officer. That's the law."

MR. MATTHEWS: Your Honor, before Mr. Ledlie goes any further, we would like to interpose an objection. This sounds to me like a surreply. This is legal argument. This is citing chapter and verse, page and line from testimony. Mr. Walsh could have been brought here. Mr. Loehrl could have been brought here. I'm not sure I understand the value of it.

We did agree to interim argument, but we thought that meant, you know, you're going to summarize evidence that the court has heard. This is pure additional argument. It's almost as if Mr. Ledlie himself is testifying and we would ask the Court to at least set some limitations on whether this is --

THE COURT: He's got the day. He's in charge of this day. I'll permit him to present to me what amounts to references to snippets in the record that we're here on a motions hearing. So I'll permit him to do it. It's almost like a closing argument. But that's not going to happen until Monday.

And when the day is finished, I want to make sure I tell counsel I want you to be ready for a pesky judge in closing argument on Monday because I'm holding off in asking any questions or challenging any statements until Monday. But on Monday, it's going to be an oral argument. I want to ask pesky questions to both sides and I'll try to give you some idea of areas I'm interested in that you need to emphasize and address on Monday. But no, I'll permit him to do this.

MR. MATTHEWS: Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: The objection is overruled.

MR. LEDLIE: Thank you, Your Honor.

One of the exhibits to our brief and it was also

covered with General Sanchez yesterday was the Contractors on the Battlefield Field Manual dated January the 3rd, 2003, Your Honor. And because it is a voluminous document, Your Honor, I have chosen to direct you to some specific passages that we think are most germane to the case. The first one is plaintiffs' -- this is Plaintiffs' Exhibit 6023. And page 5, Your Honor, there's a description of -- is there a way to get this up on my screen?

It discusses -- and I should preface this by saying, Your Honor, that this is one of the documents, reference documents which once again was actually included as part of the contracting process. It was issued months before the ground evasion in Iraq and it specifically is intended to address the use of contractors on the battlefield as an added resource for the commander.

It's important to note that it was -- its purpose and this is handed out to all military commands through the chain of command as army doctrine is to define the role of contractors, describe their relationship to the combatant commanders -- that's the war fighters, the operational military -- and the army service component commanders. That includes the Rock Island division. DCMA as Your Honor is probably aware by this point is actually a D.O.D. organization, but they were operating as

delegated through Rock Island and present their mission of augmenting these sources. But this manual was intended as a guide to both army contracting professionals and contractors in implementing planning decisions and understanding how contractors will be managed and supported by the military forces they augment. That's significant, Your Honor, because KBR agreed that this was a reference document that applied in theater.

It makes clear that the duties of a contractor are established solely by the terms of the contract. An authority over contractors is exercised through the contracting officer. Page 11.

The whole foundation of the duties in this case, the responsibilities of KBR, are easily discernible. "It is important to understand that the terms and conditions of the contract establish the relationship between the military, U.S. government and the contractor. This relationship does not extend through the contractor supervisor to its employees. Only the contractor can directly supervise its employees.

The military chain of command, the operational military chain of command exercises management control --well, actually it's any military command. The military command chain of command exercises management control through the contract." That's what it says.

And when it comes to the terms and conditions of the contract, it's made clear that "the contractor is expected to be self-sufficient, handling all actions necessary to perform under the terms and conditions of the contract without significant assistance from the government." This was not a situation of the military commingling assets in burn pits or at water stations, Your Honor. KBR had those contractual obligations. They were the ones that were required under the contract to perform those functions.

"Management of contractor activities is accomplished through the responsible contracting organization and not the chain of command." Got to do it through the contracting arm, not the military operational chain of command.

"Commanders do not have direct control over contractors or their employees." Tests for political question, direct control, commanders don't have that.

Only the contractors manage, supervise and give directions to their employees.

"Commanders must manage contractors through the contracting officer or ACO," Your Honor. That's because as 5.8 states "the contractor's responsibility regarding support provided by the government is to ensure that it complies with the terms and conditions of the contract

concerning government provided support.

The role and responsibilities of the COR, the contract officer representative, are a matter of military doctrine and policy. They are laid out on page 14 of this exhibit, Your Honor, which states that "it should be noted that the COR represents the contracting officer only to the extent delegated in the written appointment," Your Honor. It's not an unlimited obligation. And he does not have the authority to change the terms and conditions of the contract. Only a PCO or ACO if appointed may make changes to an existing contract. This point is driven home on the following page that says that "the contracting officer, not the COR is the only government official with the authority to direct the contractor or modify the contract."

Lastly, in Appendix A on page 91, we direct Your Honor specifically to paragraph A(3). It makes clear that "although a COR provides a vital link between the military operational" -- is what they're discussing there -- "and the contractor, there are certain limits to his authority. A COR is prohibited from making any commitments or changes that affect the price, quality, quantity, delivery or other terms and conditions of the contract." That's army policy. Military decision set forth.

Interfering with the contractor's management

prerogative by supervising contractor employees or otherwise directing their work efforts is something that a COR is not authorized to do. He doesn't have the authority. He's not supposed to do it. There's not evidence that they were doing it.

It wasn't only the military that understood this fact, Your Honor. Mary Wade, senior contract manager for the LOGCAP III contract. The highest person at KBR when it came to that function was asked the question, "and so regardless of what a mayor cell may want on the military side, they had to get it through the contract process at Rock Island?" And her answer was yes.

The operational military can ask, but what they get is defined by the contract officer in the terms and conditions of the contract. If they need to modify it, they need to go back to the contract officer and get modifications. Certainly, in the theater of war, you can get verbal direction, but it would always be followed up in writing, especially when something is fundamental as the basic way in which waste is going to be managed at a given base on a day-to-day basis.

I will at this point let Mr. Baker walk you through what these terms and conditions of the contract that we've been discussing actually say.

MR. BAKER: May it please the court. Fred Baker

for the plaintiffs. First, I will hand up some excerpts of the contracts that I'm going to be discussing. These are cited in our brief and part of the items that Mr. Ledlie moved in earlier this morning. But rather than giving Your Honor six inches of paper, I've tried to boil it down to the ones that I'm actually going to talk about.

THE COURT: God bless you.

MR. BAKER: So the first document we're going to be looking at is Exhibit 1070 and this is the umbrella LOGCAP contract. If we could first turn to Section 1.11. This is a cor provision of the umbrella contract that applies across the board throughout the entire LOGCAP III process and here's what it says. "The relationship of the contractor and the U.S. Army shall at all times be that of independent contractor. The contractor shall have exclusive supervisory authority and responsibility over employees. The government shall manage the contract, but will not exert control or supervision over contractor employees."

So as Your Honor looks at the political question doctrine and the plenary control, the direct control, this is a very informative paragraph that overhangs the entire analysis. What is also significant, Your Honor -- and I mentioned this briefly in my opening statement -- if you look back at the Taylor case, you'll see that the Taylor

court relied on this paragraph as one of the basis for not finding the first Taylor factor having been satisfied. So we think it's a very significant paragraph that should be considered.

If we could go next to paragraph 1.14? Now we've discussed about the issue of quality control. KBR was the initial entity that was responsible for ensuring that its performance complied with the terms of the contract. It says "the contractor will be responsible for the quality, technical, logistical and financial accuracy and the coordination of all aspects of performance."

Let's look at 1.16.1. Here we have one of the umbrella performance standards that is in the contract and it says "any contractor personnel working on this contract are required to adhere to sound environmental practices and all applicable environmental protection and enhancement laws and regulations. Environment protection matters shall be coordinated with the PCO or designated representative and commander responsible for the AO, area of operation."

So those were the high points that I think of the umbrella contract that I wanted to touch upon.

If next, we could go to the first task order that I'm going to discuss, which is Task Order 59 and that's Exhibit 1102. Try to walk through this. If first

we could go to -- and I touched on some of this briefly yesterday. So I'm not going to dwell on it too much. But if we could first go to Section 8.9? And here's the tasking. Here's what the government tasks KBR with and this is from 2004. Like I said, Your Honor, there are many of these task orders. We've attached them to our brief. I don't have time to go obviously through all 50 or 60 that we have. But this will give you a sampling I believe.

This paragraph has no reference to using a burn pit. It simply says in general terms handle the waste for us. Engage in waste management and disposal. It certainly has if you read through towards the bottom, it says "the contractor is responsible for collecting, storing HAZMAT, HAZ waste generated by internal operations and utilizing DRMS to transport and dispose." So obviously, those aren't considered to be burnable items, it says treat these separately and the military units are responsible for establishing their own hazardous waste storage areas.

If we could next look at 8.9.1? In this paragraph, it says "the contractor shall incinerate using a contractor-acquired incinerator all solid wastes to include medical wastes, but including recyclables. So here we have the concept very early on in the process of

recycling as well as incineration. And the contractor -- that next line I don't need.

If next, we could go to Section 1.1. So again here is the overarching principle that applies to waste management by KBR. "Notwithstanding any other provisions of this SOW, statement of work, the contractor shall comply with all U.S. laws." And, of course, one of the U.S. laws that we've pointed out to Your Honor is RCRA and RCRA does not allow for surface burning.

And again we pointed out yesterday "in the case of inconsistencies, the contractor shall contact the administrative contracting officer, identify the inconsistency and seek guidance." So if there's a problem and the contractor says I can't meet this term, there's a mechanism for dealing with that. It's to go to the ACO and get a directive.

Next if we could look at paragraph 1.5. And 1.5 says that "the contractor shall adhere to the OEBGD unless otherwise directed by the ACO." The OEBGD -- and I'm not going to put it up here today, but yesterday we went through it -- it underscores that "surface burning is not to be used as the regular method of solid waste disposal." So it underscores that earlier paragraph that says you must comply with all U.S. laws. Those are the points that I wanted to make on Task Order 59. Let's next turn to

Task Order -- I'm sorry.

Let's go to another provision in Task Order 59, which is 1.2. While she's pulling it up, I can simply read it to Your Honor. It's again another performance standard. And it says "the contractor shall be responsible for the safety of employees and base camp residents during all operations in accordance with the army and OSHA safety regulations and guidance." So there's another performance standard that even if they were allowed, assuming arguendo that they were allowed to use a burn pit, they were still responsible under a performance standard to be responsible for the safety of base camp residents.

This again is a very significant paragraph and it applies in multiple task orders and this is the second paragraph that the Taylor court relied upon in finding that the first Taylor factor had not been found for the purposes of a political question doctrine analysis. So again we'd ask Your Honor to focus in on this paragraph as well when it considers that and look back at Taylor.

The next paragraph I'd like to look at in this document is 1.4. This is a familiar theme, but I'd like to highlight it. "Unless otherwise specified in the statement of work, all increases, decreases or modifications to requirements specified in this SOW are

directed by the ACO." Again, here we have the ACO being the person who can make the changes to the contract terms.

We heard from witnesses yesterday on a repeated basis that changes have to be in writing. So we've looked through these 600,000 documents that KBR told us about in its opening that were contract directives were other writings from the ACOs directing KBR to use a burn pit.

If we could go next to 6.0 of this document?

And here I'd like to draw Your Honor's attention to the next to the last line where it says "the contractor shall have exclusive supervisory authority and responsibility over employees." Again, this is very relevant for the political question doctrine analysis and the Combatant Activities Exception preemption analysis states that they have — this is not the language that you'd find if you were looking for plenary control, Your Honor.

Finally, let's look at 1.9 and as Mr. Ledlie mentioned earlier, there is a provision regarding contractor force protection and that is the sole area that is reserved back to the government. And I haven't cited it in the materials here that I gave Your Honor, but as you look through the fuller document, if you look at Section 2.7, that is the provision that integrates as a reference document the contractors on the battlefield, a document that Mr. Ledlie just described to you.

Now we can turn to Task Order 89. And the first, section I'd like to highlight for Your Honor is Section 8.9. This, by the way, Your Honor is not a task order that we went through yesterday. So again here's the tasking on waste management disposal and it speaks in similar terms as the previous document that we looked at except if you look down to paragraph 8.9.1. and here it says again "the contractor shall incinerate using a contractor-acquired incinerator all solid waste to include medical waste." And here's the part that pertains to burn pits. "As a last resort and as specified by the ACO" -- again we have directive by the ACO -- "the contractor shall operate burn pits while minimizing their environmental effects on the base camp."

So first of all, to underscore it again, they can only use a burn pit if it's specified by the ACO. We haven't seen those documents. There's 600,000 contractual documents out there. We just don't see them in there. And "the contractor shall operate the burn pits while minimizing their environmental effects on the base camp." So there's a performance standard written into the contract as well.

Next if we could look at -- and of course, it's as a last resort. If we could look at 8.9.2? Again, part of our claim is that even in those instances where KBR

might have been authorized to use a burn pit, they were not authorized to burn anything and everything in it and this simply underscores that point. It says "this task order is not intended for the disposal of hazardous waste. If hazardous waste is discovered mixed with any scrap item, it shall be removed and disposed of under appropriate DRMS contract." And so not only do we have from this paragraph, the take-away is that hazardous waste certainly should not be included in any burn pit if it were allowed. The second take-away is is that there's the concept of sorting introduced into the contract, another performance standard.

And indeed if you look at 8.9.2.2, "the contractor is responsible for operating and maintaining a hazardous waste storage area to collect and store" -- not burn -- "HAZMAT, HAZ waste generated by internal and military operations."

Next if we could go to paragraph 1.1? The language is a little bit different, but it's the same concept. "Except as otherwise provided, the contractor shall comply with all host nation, local laws and again U.S. laws." All U.S. laws it's required to comply with. And again we have the same language or very similar language regarding inconsistencies. If there's a problem, go to the ACO and get directive. Again, however, we

1 haven't seen those directives.

If we could go to paragraph 1.4?

THE COURT: Counsel, I don't have that page you just referred to. Oh, yes, I do. It's in the end. Okay. It's out of order. Okay. I got it. Thank you.

MR. BAKER: So 1.4 incorporates both the -- I'll read it. "The contractor shall adhere to the overseas environmental baseline guidance document, the OEBDG, and MNC-I Environmental Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) in the performance of this SOW." Again we've gone through the OEBGD. It says that surface burning is not to be the regular method of disposal. We looked a little bit at the MNC-I. I'm going to look at it in greater detail now because this really goes to some very important points on the performance standards.

So next, if we could turn to the MNC-I, which is Exhibit 2028? And hopefully, Your Honor, that's the next item in your --

THE COURT: That is.

MR. BAKER: So first, let's look at Section B(2). Okay. It says down here in B(2), "Burn pits are strongly discouraged because it can generate potentially toxic air emissions, can result in fire hazards and should only be authorized as a last resort by the base camp commander." And of course, this document was written for

the military. But when it is incorporated into contracts, then you go and look at the ACO for that last resort language. Even so, even if KBR were to argue that's the base camp commander, we haven't seen those documents either from the base camp commander saying go forth and use a burn pit.

And then there's another performance standard in here, "tires are usually recycled through the military's direct exchange program and should not be burned." So again tires can't be burned.

Next, if we could look at section -- the scope section on page 74. Okay. So here is where the SOP not only because of the task order, but by the SOP's own application makes it applicable to contractors. It says "this SOP is applicable to all military units and contractor operations related to burn pits or burning of wastes with the exception of incinerator use. All MNC-I units will ensure this SOP is incorporated by reference into all contracts calling for any type of burning of wastes."

So if we look then down to Section 5.0(a) and again I'm going to quickly run through a number of the performance standards for -- if you were in fact allowed to use a burn pit, there's lots of performance standards with which you must comply. One is that you have to

control the access. You have to have a chain or a gate capable of being locked and it will be used to control access to the burn pit.

Next, if we could look at 5.1(a). A list of all prohibited items must be posted as well. This paragraph is key, Your Honor. I read through it yesterday and I want to reemphasize it today. So even where you're allowed to use a burn pit, there's very, very severe limitations on what you can burn under the MNC-I. "Only wood, wooden products and paper, paper products, or canvas, i.e., uniforms will be accepted." If you want to try to burn anything else in that burn pit, you need written permission. "Requests for incineration of any other type of material must be approved by the Garrison DPW or the FOB ECO. Approval must be in writing." Again when you translate this into the contractual term, you look to the ACO.

So then let's look down at 5.1(b). Organics can't be burned. Okay. It says that "there shall be a separate designated area within the dump for organic biodegradable decomposing food waste from dining facilities."

If we could look at paragraph 5.1(c). This paragraph tells us that "rubber, scrap metal and usable wood should not be burned. They should be dropped off for

re-use and recycling."

Paragraph 5.1(d). This paragraph highlights that hazardous waste, POL, which is petroleum, oil and lubricants, should be separately dealt with. Not in the burn pit.

Next if we could look at 5.2(b)? So here again another performance standard with which a burn pit operator must comply, which is "burning operations will be supervised by authorized until supervision decides there's no potential danger and there's guidelines. You have to make sure the weather conditions are stable and the flames can't be higher than two feet."

And then let's turn to Section 5.3(b). So again we have prohibited items. And again we've looked at the earlier section, which is 5.1(a) and that says you can only burn wood, paper and canvas. Prohibited items we believe are items that can never be burned even with ACO directives. So that would be propane cylinders, fuel cans, aerosol cans, paints, fuel oils, chemicals.

And if you'd go to the next page, please?

Ammunition, explosives, combustibles, medical waste,

metal, batteries, tires, lubricants, appliances,

electronics, any other hazardous material, coolant, any

hazardous waste, any serviceable military items. These

are prohibited items. Can't be burned. Ever.

So again these performance standards are very important in considering particularly the second prong of the plaintiffs' claim.

If we could turn back to the Task Order 89 again? And if we go to paragraph 1.2, please? Again here we have the work site safety paragraph. And again this is the paragraph upon which the Taylor court relied in finding that the Taylor prong 1 had not been satisfied. So here we have it again.

If we look then at Section 1.3? And here we have all the direction. "Unless otherwise specified in this SOW, all increases, decreases or modifications to requirements specified in this SOW are at the direction of the PCO ACO. It's where the directives come from.

Next if we could turn to Section 6.0? The language will start becoming familiar to Your Honor because it appears in virtually all these task orders. "The contractor shall have exclusive supervisory authority and responsibility over employees." The language of plenary control.

If we could go to paragraph 1.7? Again, here is the familiar contractor force protection reservation for convoys and that sort of thing. And then also in this document and I haven't cited it to Your Honor in the papers that you have, but paragraph 2.7 contains the

reference document that Mr. Ledlie spoke about, contractors on the battlefield. That's incorporated into this. So those are my comments on paragraph or Task Order 89. That's what I would like to highlight there.

If we could now turn to Task Order 139? And I did run this very briefly with Your Honor yesterday. So I'll try to be a little bit faster on this one.

Again, paragraph 8.8. 8.8 is the tasking paragraph. And again it tasks KBR with handling non-hazardous solid waste, management and disposal. And again let's emphasize non-hazardous solid waste. It doesn't include hazardous waste for purposes of this paragraph. And it says at the end, that "the contractor shall conduct non-hazardous solid waste management activities in accordance with the order of precedence as listed below." So let's look at the order of precedence and you will see that the fourth and final least preferred method is solid waste or is surface burning.

If we could go to that paragraph? So we have the order of precedence and surface burning is included in there. Again though it says "surface burning in coordination with the LSO" and familiar language "at the direction of the ACO." And we've heard people say time and time again, these witnesses, it would have to be in writing. "The contractor shall provide new or operate

uncontaminated existing burn site while minimizing the environmental effects on the base camp." So there's a performance standard embedded in there, too. Minimizing environmental effects on the base camp. "The contractor shall ensure that products of combustion are reduced to become ash and non-combustible components." And then here we have another performance standard. "The contractor shall minimize any type of smoke exposures to the camp population." Discernible standard does not raise a political question.

If we could then go to that chart that you just showed, Ms. Veldman? And again just to show the nomenclature that they're using. They call them performance objectives and performance standards. That's why I'm calling them performance standards. And again you have the language that you saw above. And you have reference here to the MNC-I guidance.

So let's then look back at Section 1.1.1. And here is reference again to the OEBDG, which we've gone through many times, and the contractor shall adhere to the MNC-I, Environmental Standard Operating Procedure, the document we just went through.

Next if we were to look at Section 1.1.2, the worksite safety paragraph, the Taylor language. Let's then look at 1.1.3. Inconsistencies. "In the case of

inconsistencies" -- that is if the contractor believes it can't comply -- "the contractor shall contact the administrative contracting officer, identify the inconsistency and seek guidance."

Next, if we could look at 1.2? Contractor Direction. "All increases, decreases or modification to requirements specified in this SOW are at the written direction of the ACO in coordination with the procuring contracting officer. The PCO. Again it has to be in writing.

1.9, please. So again if you look at the last sentence of that paragraph? "The contractor shall maintain supervisory control over all contractor employees and ensure its subcontractors maintain supervisory control over its subcontract employees." Familiar language.

Again very relevant to the plenary control inquiry.

Let's look at Section 1.10. Another paragraph that's very, very relevant to the plenary control and Combat Activities Exception preemption analysis.

"Operational Control (OPCON) is the context of this SOW -- in the context of this SOW is defined as the contractor being fully responsible for performing the function, service or capability specified by the government. The contractor shall report performance outcomes to the responsible or accountable government official in charge.

1 The contractor shall maintain supervisory control over all 2 contractor employees." That's paragraph 1.10. 3 Let's look at paragraph 6.0. We focus in on the last line here. Again underscores the independence of the 4 contractor. "The contractor shall have exclusive 5 supervisory authority and responsibility over employees." 6 Finally, paragraph 1.5. And here, we have the 7 8 familiar force protection language that talks about 9 convoys and that sort of thing, reserving that to the 10 government. 11 So that was my walk-thru, Your Honor, of the 12 contracts and I hope this helps you navigate these as you 13 go back in chambers and you have to pinpoint the points 14 where we believe --15 No. It's very helpful. THE COURT: It's 16 exciting as paint drying, but it's easier for me to find 17 it when you walk me through it this way. 18 MR. BAKER: Thank you, Your Honor. 19 THE COURT: So I appreciate it. 20 MR. LEDLIE: And, Your Honor, while the 21 contracts are fresh in your mind, I would like to go 22 through the General Petraeus letter. So the first one, 23 Your Honor, we'll go through -- I want to make sure that 24 we have the right one here -- is the --25 THE COURT: Now what are you reading from now?

MR. LEDLIE: This is the 4th of December 2008 letter from General David Petraeus, Your Honor.

THE COURT: Okay. Do you have copies of that?

MR. LEDLIE: Yes, Your Honor. Exhibit 122 to

our -- it's defendant's brief. 122.

Your Honor, the first thing I'd like to note is the date, which is significant. It is a document from 2008 in which General Petraeus is commenting on a recent letter from Russell Feingold "regarding the possible exposure of service members and the local population to hazardous waste in Iraq and Afghanistan. The health of our personnel and environmental management of our forward deployed locations is one of my top priorities."

And the next section is the one that Your Honor is familiar with because the defendants have frequently cited which is "there is and will continue to be a need for burn pits during contingency operations." But it doesn't stop there. "To this extent, much effort has gone into locating/relocating pits in remote areas of the operating bases to minimize exposures, training personnel on proper operation and developing and circulating operating procedures and assessing burn pit operations to include corrective action." And I think in context he's discussing military-run burn pits, Your Honor. But it's significant that whether it's a military burn pit or a

contractor-run burn pit, there is clear army direction that you don't just do anything there. You need to consider location. More importantly, you need to follow the operating procedures set down. And so Mr. Baker has just gone through the contractual operating procedures that apply and this letter needs to be considered in that context.

More directly and this is discussing KBR's waste management responsibilities and this is a letter -- this is Plaintiffs' Exhibit 5182, the letter from James Loehrl of the -- executive director of Rock Island. I showed you his deposition testimony earlier. And the first thing is the date is not the most legible copy, but it clearly says April of 2010, Your Honor. So when you're placing this letter, place it in the context of when it was written.

And Mr. Loehrl does state a number of things.

But at the end, he says "the army believes that operating the burn pits in accordance with the contractual requirements, USFI SOPs and the CENTCOM guidance is an acceptable means of waste disposal in a contingency environment and should continue." But that operation, Your Honor, is specifically premised on the condition that it will be in accordance with the contractual requirements, SOPs and other guidance. "Accordingly, you are to continue operating the burn pits in accordance with

the contract." 2010, the contract still matters as well 1 2 as existing CENTCOM and USFI guidance. Our next piece of evidence, Your Honor, will be 3 Mr. Robbins, a live witness. Would it be a good time for 4 5 a break before we do that or --No. Let's take a break until 20 6 THE COURT: minutes of 11 and then you can put your first witness on. 7 8 MR. LEDLIE: Thank you, Your Honor. 9 THE COURT: Thank you. 10 (Recess.) 11 MR. MATTHEWS: Your Honor, if I may before 12 plaintiffs resume? 13 THE COURT: Yes. 14 MR. MATTHEWS: I just want to say for the record 15 that there is so much that just came out from the 16 testimony from counsel, we just want to inform the court 17 it's our intention to provide a thoughtful and thorough response in the closing consistent with whatever direction 18 19 the court gives us at the end of the day. 20 THE COURT: You may. 21 MR. MATTHEWS: Thank you. 22 THE COURT: All right. Who is your first 23 witness? 24 MS. SMITH: Thank you, Your Honor. The 25 plaintiffs would like to call Kevin Robbins.

THE CLERK: Sir, please come forward. Please 1 2 raise your right hand. 3 Thereupon, 4 KEVIN ROBBINS, 5 Having been called as a witness on behalf of the plaintiffs and having been first duly sworn by the Deputy 6 Clerk, was examined and testified as follows: 7 8 THE CLERK: Please have a seat on the witness 9 Sir, please speak directly into the microphone. stand. 10 State your name. Please spell your first and last name. 11 THE WITNESS: Kevin, K-E-V-I-N. Robbins, 12 R-O-B-B-I-N-S. 13 **DIRECT EXAMINATION** 14 BY MS. SMITH: 15 Good morning, Mr. Robbins. Q Good morning. 16 Α 17 Mr. Robbins, are you a plaintiff in this case? Q 18 Α Yes, I am. And are you a former KBR employee? 19 Q 20 Yes. I am. Α 21 Mr. Robbins, when did you first become employed Q 22 with KBR? 23 Best I can remember, late February, early March Α 24 of '05. 25 And what led you to join KBR? Q

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My youngest brother was killed with the initial 1 2 invasion in April of '03 and it weighed on me. So -- I 3 was too old to join. I'm prior military and I was too old to joined. So I contacted KBR via the Internet. 4 5 And you started working for them you said in late February or March of 2005? 6 7 Α Yes. 8 And how long did you work for KBR? Q 9 Approximately 25 months. Α 10 When you first started working for KBR, what Q 11 base were you working at? 12 Α Al Kut. 13 Is that Delta? Q 14 Α Camp Delta. Yes. I'm sorry. 15 And what was your job title at Camp Delta when Q 16 you arrived? 17 Labor foreman. Α And what were you asked to do in that capacity 18 Q as labor foreman? 19 20 To run the burn pit. Α 21 How long did you run the burn pit at Camp Delta? Q 22 Approximately 90 days. Α 23 Prior to your employment with KBR, had you had Q 24 any experience with respect to waste management? 25 None. Α

What were you doing when you applied for the job 1 0 2 at KBR? 3 Α I was an independent drywall contractor. And did KBR provide you with any training 4 Q 5 related to waste management before you started running the burn pit? 6 7 Α No. 8 Did you have some sort of training before you 0 9 left? 10 I had two weeks of training in Houston in 11 chemical warfare and about a hour, hour and a half of OSHA 12 regulations. 13 And were you informed that the OSHA regulations 14 were regulations that would apply when you were working 15 for KBR --16 Α Yes. 17 -- in Iraq? When you were tasked with running the burn pit, were you given any documents or instructions 18 19 about how to run the burn pit? 20 When I got there, when I asked questions, they said that there was a document inside the burn pit hut? 21 And was there in fact a document inside the burn 22 0 23 pit hut? 24 There was. Α 25 And what did that document say? Q

Not to burn unspent ammunition and look for 1 2 explosives. were you given a list of prohibited items? 3 Q I was not. 4 Α Did the military provide you with any training 5 Q 6 with regard to the operation of the burn pit? 7 No. Α 8 And did DCMA provide you with any training with 9 regard to the operation of the burn pit? 10 Α No. 11 Who is your direct supervisor when you were Q 12 running the burn pit? I had a general labor foreman. I cannot 13 14 pronounce his name. And he was the KBR general foreman? 15 Q 16 Yes. Α 17 And who was his boss? Q David Fulgram, our assistant camp manager. 18 Α KBR as well? 19 Q 20 Α Yes. 21 And then who was -- had the ultimate -- the Q 22 highest position I guess you could say there at Camp Delta 23 for KBR? 24 That would be our camp manager, Forest Cat Α 25 Early.

Did you report to anyone from the military? 1 Q 2 No, I did not. Α 3 Did you report to anyone from DCMA? Q Excuse me? 4 Α Did you report to anyone from DCMA? 5 Q No, I did not. 6 Α Aside from yourself, were there other 7 Q 8 individuals who were working in the burn pit with you? 9 I had six host country nationals. Α 10 And did they report to you? Q 11 Yes. Α 12 And aside from those six host country nationals, Q 13 were there any other KBR employees or subcontractors that 14 worked in waste disposal or the burn pit operations at 15 Camp Delta? 16 we had subcontractors who would drive around 17 camp and pick up their trash and bring it to the pit, the burn pit. 18 19 Where was the burn pit located at Camp Delta? Q We had -- it was an old air force base and it 20 21 was located at the end of an air strip approximately three miles from the LSA. 22 23 And can you just provide us with a physical Q 24 description of what the pit looked like? 25 The pit was a triangle-shaped piece of ground Α

that had a pit about 400 feet wide and maybe 50 feet deep 1 2 and it sloped into the ground from the top of the burn 3 pit. Were there any structures or facilities there at 4 Q 5 the burn pit or next to the burn pit? 6 The only structures that were there were some 7 bombed-out Iragi pilot hosing and a guard tower and our 8 hut. 9 And tell me about your hut. Where was that in Q 10 relation to the burn pit? 11 we had approximately a eighty to a hundred-foot Α 12 fence and it had a gate in it and it was right beside that 13 gate. 14 The hut was? Q 15 The hut was. Α Yes. 16 And the fence and the gate, were those on one Q 17 side of the burn pit? They were on what I call the front side of the 18 Α 19 pit. Yes. 20 And what was on the other sides of the burn pit? Q 21 Nothing. Α 22 was there a fence or gate or anything? Q 23 No fence. No gate. Α 24 So was that gate -- did it have a lock? Q 25 Yes, it did. Α

And did you have the key for that lock? 1 0 2 I did have the key. Α 3 In your capacity running the burn pit at Camp Q Delta, how many days a week were you physically at the 4 burn pit? 5 6 Α Seven. And did the burn pit burn on a daily basis? 7 Q 8 Every day. Α 9 what were the hours of operation? Q 10 When I got there, I believe the hours were 7 to Α 11 7, but I changed them to 6 to 6. 12 Q You changed them to 6 to 6? 13 Α Yes. 14 And were those generally KBR's hours? Q 15 As a rule, yes. Α 16 Can you describe what you did from day to day Q 17 when you were running the burn pit? I would get up in the morning, go to DFAC and 18 Α 19 eat, go to our security gate, pick up my HCNs as they 20 cleared security and I would drive to the burn pit. We 21 would start work -- change our clothes, start working. 22 Worked 12 hours. We would wait for the trash truck to 23 Open the gate. Kind of scan the truck for come. 24 anything. Let them in. Dump the trash. Look for 25 ammunition and explosives and burn.

Let's break some of that down. So when the 1 2 trash truck came to the gate, what did you all do? Me or my lead HCN, Omar, would scan the cab of 3 Α the truck for anything that might have got picked up that 4 5 they shouldn't have in their truck, electronics, anything that could be used against the warrior. 6 Anything that could be used, I'm sorry, against 7 Q 8 the warriors you said? 9 Α Yes. 10 And so once you did that scan, that was just a Q 11 visual scan of what was in the truck. Is that right? 12 Just a visual scan. Α 13 And then what happened next? Q 14 I went and unlocked the gate, let the truck in. 15 They would go down and again when they got to the gate, I 16 would scan to make sure they didn't take nothing out of 17 what they had just dumped that they shouldn't have. That the individuals who were dumping didn't 18 Q 19 take -- that they didn't take something out? 20 Α Yes. 21 Okay. And was there any sorting that was done? Q No sorting. 22 Just look -- kind of kicking around 23 looking for ammunition and explosives. 24 At what point would you all burn the trash that Q 25 was dropped in the burn pit?

1	A Just when I felt that there was enough that the
2	flames wouldn't be too high and the smoke wouldn't be too
3	bad.
4	Q And how did you decide what that was, the flames
5	weren't too high and the smoke wasn't too bad?
6	A It depends on what the material was. Paper and
7	wood would burn much hotter, less smoke. But we burn a
8	lot of plastic and stuff and we would try to spread it out
9	to minimize the smoke.
LO	Q Did anyone ever tell you that the flames should
L1	only reach a certain height?
L2	A I heard that today.
L3	Q You hadn't heard that before today?
L4	A Never.
L5	Q Did any members of the military work shoulder to
L6	shoulder with you in the burn pit?
L7	A No.
L8	Q Was your supervisor stationed at the burn pit?
L9	A No.
20	Q Did the military ever direct your day-to-day
21	duties with respect to the operation of the burn pit?
22	A Not to me.
23	Q Did anyone from the military ever give you
24	instructions regarding your duties at the burn pit?
25	A No.

Did the hours for burning ever vary based on the 1 2 weather? 3 Α No. Not at Camp Delta. what sort of items did you observe being burned 4 Q 5 in the burn pit? Canvas, plywood, paper, plastic, truck parts, 6 tires, PVC pipe. Just numerous things. 7 8 Everything except for ammunition and explosives. 9 Is that right? Those were the things that you all tried 10 to take out of the burn pit. 11 Yes. We tried, but I know ammunition got Α 12 through because we had sporadic rounds going off. 13 Let me ask you about some specific items and you 14 can tell me if you saw any of these things in the burn pit at Camp Delta. Okay? 15 16 Okay. Α 17 Aerosol cans? Q I seen them and burn them. 18 Α 19 Paints? Q I seen it and burn it. 20 Α 21 Fuel? Q I used fuel to start the fire. 22 Α 23 Chemicals? Q 24 Yes. Α 25 Ammunition we just talked about? Q

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Not purposely. 1 Yes. Α 2 Medical waste? Q 3 Α Yes. Metal? 4 Q 5 Α Yes. Batteries? 6 Q 7 Yes. Α 8 I think you mentioned tires? Q 9 Tires. Α 10 Coolant? Q Anti-freeze? 11 Α 12 Yes. Q 13 Α Yes. was there a list of prohibited items posted 14 Q outside of the burn pit at Delta? 15 There was after I left the pit. Not while I was 16 Α 17 there. 18 Not while you were working during those 90 days Q running the burn pit? 19 20 Α No. Eventually, did you start sorting items that 21 Q 22 were coming into the burn pit? 23 Yes. I tried. Α 24 And what did you try to sort? Q 25 PVC, batteries, tires. We had a lot of -- I Α

don't know the name of it. It was gray pipe, like 1 2 plumbing pipe, but it was really black smoke and as well 3 as plastic bottles. And what happened to the items that you sorted? 4 We would put them in different areas until the 5 6 piles got too high. And then what happened? 7 Q Everything other than the metal. We had a 8 9 contractor from outside the wire come in and take the 10 scrap metal. But everything else, we would -- if it got 11 too high, we would burn it. 12 0 During the 90 days that you were running the 13 burn pit at Camp Delta, did the burn pit get inspected? 14 I recall once of a true inspection. Yes. 15 what do you mean by a true inspection? Q 16 where somebody actually asked me questions about Α 17 the operation of the pit. Okay. And who was it that came to the burn pit 18 Q on that occasion? 19 20 It was -- I believe he was a second lieutenant Α 21 and a specialist. What did they ask you? 22 Q 23 They asked me for permission to enter the gate, 24 told me who they were and said that -- about five minutes 25 later, they come back and said it looked pretty good.

And that was it? 1 0 2 well, they asked me about the piles of items we Α 3 had that I had started sorting. And what did they ask you about that? 4 Q They said what do we do with it when it's too 5 high, what do you do with it when your piles are too big. 6 Before that inspection, was there an occasion 7 Q 8 that you remember that inspectors came to the burn pit 9 before that time? 10 Α I do now. I did not know they were inspectors 11 then. 12 And who was it that came then? Q 13 Α It was an army officer and a specialist. 14 Q what did they do at that time? 15 They just kind of looked around a little bit. Α 16 Went through the gate and looked around and asked me if I 17 sorted anything. And what did you tell them? 18 Q I told them then that I didn't because -- the 19 Α 20 only thing I sorted was ammunition and explosives. 21 And about how long were they there? Q 22 Five to ten minutes. Α 23 Are those the only two occasions that you recall Q 24 anyone coming out to the burn pit? 25 That's all I can recall. Α

You started at Camp Delta in March of 2005. 1 2 that right? Approximately. I stayed in Camp Liberty a long 3 time because of Ramadan and security concerns and right 4 5 now, I just can't remember how long I was at Liberty. It 6 was a long time. And but do you think that you had started 7 Q 8 working at the burn pit by sometime in March? 9 I believe I did. Yes. 10 And so you were there for 90 days after that Q 11 point. Let's say mid to late March? 12 Yes, because I was there I know at least 90 days 13 and I left in mid June. 14 Okay. And for the 90 days, you were running the Q 15 burn pit? 16 Α Yes. 17 Did a time come when you had to -- where you needed a new burn pit at Camp Delta? 18 19 Α Yes. 20 And what happened? How did the creation of a Q 21 new burn pit come about? 22 I put in a work order to put a burn pit beside 23 the old one because the first one needed dirt over it and 24 they came out. It was either the next day or the day 25 after that. They come and buried my first pit and dug a

second one and made a new burn with that dirt. 1 2 Who did you put the work order into? Q 3 My general foreman. And on the work order, did you identify where 4 Q 5 you wanted the additional pit to go? I thought the best place was right beside 6 Α the old one. 7 8 And were there general parameters that you would 0 9 follow as to where the new burn pit could go? 10 Α Did I know the parameters? 11 Right. Q 12 I mean I told them where I thought the pit Α 13 would go, but I -- nobody told me where to put it. 14 Okay. Were there roads that were around the Q 15 burn pit area? 16 Α Yes. 17 And did those service kind of general kind of points within which you could put the new burn pit? 18 19 Α Yes. 20 But other than that, there was no additional Q 21 direction in terms of where the new burn pit could go? 22 Α No. 23 And you said that they would -- someone came and Q 24 dug a new pit. Who was that? 25 Our M.A.G. folks, equipment operators. And I Α

also believe that there was a subcontractor there because 1 2 we didn't have a loader and they did. 3 Q And what did they do? They buried the pit that was full and dug 4 Α another one and made a burn out of that soil. 5 And was that new burn pit operated in the same 6 Q 7 way that you ran the old burn pit? 8 Exactly. Α 9 were you allowed to run the burn pit according Q 10 to your own discretion? 11 Α Yes. 12 were you required to keep track of what was Q 13 burned in the burn pit at Delta? Not what was burned. I had to keep track if I 14 Α 15 found any ammunition or explosives and how many loads came 16 into the burn pit that day. 17 And how did you keep track of that? Q we had a piece of paper with a load count and 18 Α 19 any ammunition that we found or explosives. 20 Now at some point did you go to another camp? Q 21 Yes, I did. Α 22 And what camp was that? Q 23 Camp Echo at Diwaniya. Α 24 I'm sorry? Q 25 Diwaniya. Α

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Did you run the burn pit at Camp Echo? 1 0 2 I did not. Α 3 were you asked to go to the burn pit on any Q occasions? 4 5 Α Yes. How often did you go to the actual burn pit? 6 Q I went there twice. I drove by it every day, 7 8 but I went there twice. Did you observe the materials that were in the 9 Q 10 burn pit there at Camp Echo? 11 Α Yes, I did. And what did you see being burned at Camp Echo? 12 Q 13 The same things I seen at Delta. Α 14 Batteries? Q 15 Tires. Α 16 Paint? Q 17 Paper, plywood, paint. Everything. Α MS. SMITH: I think that's it, Mr. Robbins. 18 19 Thank you. 20 Thank you. THE WITNESS: 21 THE COURT: Cross? 22 MR. JOHNSON: Yes, Your Honor. Thank you. 23 **CROSS-EXAMINATION** 24 BY MR. JOHNSON: 25 Good morning, Mr. Robbins. How are you? Q

1 Good. How are you? 2 Mr. Robbins, I'm just going to clarify as we did Q 3 during your deposition some of the questions that you were just asked. I'd like to start just to make sure I have 4 5 the timeline right. So you spent 90 days working at the Al Kut or Camp Delta burn pit. Is that right? 6 I did. 7 Α 8 Okav. And that was in 2005? Q 9 2005. Α 10 And then when you went to FOB Echo, your next Q 11 base, a year later, you saw the burn pit, but you did not 12 work there. Is that right? 13 I did not work there. 14 Okay. So let's focus first then on Al Kut and Q 15 the time that you operated the burn pit for 90 days. 16 0kay? 17 Okay. Α All right. So first, as a general description, 18 Q 19 the burn pit at Al Kut was about six miles away from the 20 main camp. Correct? 21 It may have not been that far, but it was a long 22 distance. To say miles, I guess I shouldn't have said 23 that. I don't know the mileage. 24 So you do remember that you testified that it Q 25 was six miles --

1 Yes, I do. 2 Okay. And you don't -- nothing has happened Q 3 between your deposition and today to make you think that that's incorrect. Right? 4 5 Nothing has happened. No one lived out in that part of Al Kut where 6 Q 7 the burn pit was. Right? It was sort of an empty old 8 part of the base? 9 It was an empty part. Yes. Α 10 Old bombed-out Iraqi buildings I believe. Q 11 And a guard tower. Α 12 And besides the guard tower, there were no other Q 13 facilities in that part of the base where the burn pit was. Right? 14 15 Α None. 16 Now you mentioned the location of the new burn Q 17 pit. I want to talk about that. I believe you said that 18 nobody told you where to put the new burn pit at Al Kut; 19 is that correct, just now during your testimony? 20 Α I did say that. 21 Okay. But in fact, it was your KBR supervisor, Q 22 the camp manager who came to you and talked to you about 23 locating the new burn pit. Isn't that right? 24 My general foreman when I told him where I Α 25 wanted it, my camp manager then said it was okay through a

work order. 1 2 well, in fact, he told you that he wanted the Q 3 burn pit to be as far away from the camp as possible. 4 Right? 5 I couldn't move it because of the shape of the -- where the roads were in relation to the property 6 where the burn pit was. I mean I couldn't move it across 7 8 the road. No. 9 Right. Let me just take a step back and make Q 10 sure I understand the process. So it was your general 11 foreman who approached you about expanding or building a 12 new burn pit. Right? 13 I told him I needed a new one. 14 Q And he told you that it needed to be built as 15 far from the camp as possible. Riaht? 16 I don't recall ever being told -- I mean I Α 17 couldn't -- the physical location was right beside the old one. I couldn't move it three miles. 18 Okay. So maybe you're just answering my 19 Q 20 question another way. So you had to build this new burn 21 pit next to the existing burn pit? 22 Α Yes. 23 You couldn't put it somewhere else on the base? Q 24 No. Α 25 You said, for example, you couldn't move it Q

three miles somewhere else and put it next to the DFAC? 1 2 Α No. 3 So the new burn pit you built was immediately Q adjacent to the old burn pit? 4 5 Α Yes. At a constrained area I believe you testified a 6 Q half mile by half mile area next to the old burn pit where 7 8 you're going to build the new burn pit. Right? 9 That's close. 10 There was a road that was there and you weren't Q 11 allowed to build the new burn pit on the other side of 12 that road. Right? 13 Exactly. There was two existing roads. 14 Q So you had this area, this area adjacent to the 15 old burn pit where you had authorization to construct a 16 new or adjacent burn pit. Right? 17 Yes. Α Now this new burn pit, this came towards the end 18 Q 19 of your time at Al Kut. Right? It was about 90 days sort 20 of as you were wrapping up your time there? 21 I would say every bit of 80. Yes. 22 Other than the discussion we just mentioned 0 23 where you had a conversation with your general foreman 24 about the burn pit, you didn't have any other discussions 25 with KBR personnel about locating this new burn pit.

1 Correct? 2 I did. Α 3 Okay. Who did you have those conversations Q with? 4 5 With our M.A.G. people who were the operators 6 and the subcontractor who operated the loader. And the 7 camp manager and assistant manager knew because they 8 signed the work order. 9 So let's break that down. So the M.A.G. folks, 10 those are the heavy mechanical people who actually came 11 out and built the burn pit. Correct? 12 Α Yes. 13 And you had conversations with them. Q Right? 14 Α Yes. 15 Your assistant camp manager and your camp Q 16 manager were your KBR supervisors. Is that right? 17 They were. Above my immediate supervisor. Α 18 Q So in the course of building this adjacent burn 19 pit, did you ever have any conversations with DCMA about where that burn pit would be located? 20 21 At that point in time, I didn't even know what a Α 22 DCMA was. 23 So no? Q 24 Α No. 25 And you did not have any conversations with the Q

military about where they wanted you to locate this 1 2 adjacent burn pit? 3 Α None. And you didn't see any contract documents that 4 Q 5 discussed where this new burn pit should be located. Right? 6 None. 7 Α 8 For example, an administrative change letter? Q 9 No. Α 10 Or a letter of technical direction? Q 11 No. Α 12 Okay. You're smiling a little bit? Q I didn't even know what that stuff meant then. 13 Α 14 Okay. Fair enough. Are you aware of who in Q 15 your KBR chain of command might have been having 16 conversations with DCMA and the military about this burn 17 pit? I have no idea. 18 Α 19 Okay. So you don't know one way or the other? Q 20 I don't know. Α 21 Now you recall making the general statement in Q 22 one of your declarations that KBR had the authority to 23 locate a burn pit. Do you remember that? 24 Α Yes. 25 Okay. Just to be clear about what you said when Q

you meant that, your only reference point for that is the 1 2 location of its adjacent burn pit that we've just 3 discussed. Right? That area between the roads and the wire. 4 5 Right. You don't have any contract expertise or 0 other experiences that support that conclusion? 6 Absolutely none. 7 Α 8 Right. So when you say KBR had the authority, 9 it's based on everything you and I have just discussed 10 here in this courtroom? 11 Yes. Α 12 Okay. Now, Mr. Robbins, I'm going to move on a Q 13 little bit, but stay at Al Kut at the burn pit. 14 So we're going to talk a little bit about some of 15 the prohibited items and things that were burning in the 16 burn pit. Some of the things that you mentioned were 17 plastic, car parts and medical waste. Is that right? 18 Α Yes. 19 Okay. Now I don't believe you've stated it Q 20 today, but you've stated it in the past that you believe 21 that those were violations. Do you remember using that 22 word? 23 Α Yes. 24 But you've never read the contract or a contract Q 25 document that tells you what KBR is or is not allowed to

burn in burn pits. Right? 1 2 I'm not sure that I meant violations. I knew it Α 3 was wrong what we were doing. I'm not a law guy. So to say that we were committing a violation, I couldn't say 4 5 that. Okay. That's absolutely a fair distinction. 6 Q you don't mean a violation of contract. You just mean you 7 8 felt it was wrong? 9 Α I knew it was wrong. 10 Right. And will drill down on that a little Q 11 bit, but I appreciate that distinction. 12 Now one of the things that you talked about was medical waste being burned in the burn pit. Do you 13 14 remember talking about that? 15 Α Yes, I do. 16 Now there were military medics who were bringing Q 17 that medical waste to the burn pit. Right? 18 Α Yes. KBR was not bringing the military's medical 19 Q 20 waste to the burn pit at Al Kut? 21 They were not. Α 22 And in fact at a point in time I believe about 23 sixty days after you had been operating the Al Kut burn 24 pit, you instructed the military medics not to bring their 25 waste to your burn pit anymore. Do you remember that?

There was an incident. 1 Α 2 But despite you telling the military not to Q 3 bring waste to your burn pit, they kept bringing it because they brought it at night. Is that right? 4 5 Α Yes. And again, so that was the military bringing 6 Q 7 their waste to the burn pit you were operating at Al Kut? 8 Α Yes. 9 And you base that conclusion not on actually 0 10 seeing the military medics dropping that waste off in the 11 burn pit, but it's based on the fact that you saw bags in 12 the burn pit when you showed up in the morning. 13 Α Yes. 14 Q And you didn't know where those -- you didn't 15 see those bags get dropped off? 16 I've never physically seen it. Α 17 Right. You assumed that they were medical waste Q bags because you saw medical trucks. 18 Right? 19 When I got done working in the evening, I would Α 20 run and I would run towards the burn pit, not all the way, 21 but that's the way my route was and I seen medical 22 vehicles coming from that direction. 23 Military medical vehicles? Q 24 Military. Α 25 Those trash bags that you saw in the morning, Q

you didn't go and open them to confirm what they were --1 2 I did not. Α 3 Now you also testified about water bottles. Do Q you remember that? 4 5 Yes. Yes. Α And you said that the smoke from burning water 6 Q bottles was darker and different than burning other items. 7 8 Is that right? Burning plastic was a much nastier smoke. Yes. 9 Α 10 So plastic more generally. Not just bottles, Q 11 but plastic --12 Plastic. Α 13 Okay. Now for the first sixty of the ninety 14 days you were operating the Al Kut burn pit, you were 15 burning water bottles within the burn pit with everything 16 else. Right? 17 Α Yes. 18 And then it was at that 60-day mark when you Q 19 decided that you shouldn't be burning water bottles 20 anymore? 21 I probably decided before that, but that's when 22 I tried to make a stand. 23 That's when you started to actually sort or Q 24 segregate? 25 Α Yes.

So during your first sixty days, the military 1 2 came to the burn pit. Right? 3 Α The military came? During that first sixty days when you were 4 Q 5 operating the burn pit, the military came out to your burn pit? 6 I'm not sure I know what you mean. 7 8 Let's talk about how the different instances 0 9 were that happened. 10 Α Okay. 11 All right. I know you said that DCMA only came Q 12 out to inspect you once and I believe the phrase you used 13 was only one true inspection. But you testified 14 previously that DCMA actually came to observe the burn pit 15 three to four times during your ninety days of operating 16 the burn pit. Right? 17 I didn't know what a DCMA was then. 18 Q Right. Do you recall testifying that they came 19 to visit the burn pit three or four times? 20 Military inspectors. I didn't know if they were Α 21 DCMA or who they were. 22 Okay. So some form of inspector came to your 0 23 burn pit to inspect it three or four times during the 24 ninety days you were operating the Al Kut burn pit. 25 Right?

I may have said that. But right now, all I can 1 2 remember is three in -- very vividly. 3 Q Okay. So you remember three distinctly? I think so. Yes. 4 Α 5 And then the one that you called the true inspection when you actually spoke with the inspectors as 6 7 opposed to them just doing whatever else they were doing. 8 Is that right? 9 I spoke with them. Yes. Α 10 And in addition to the inspectors who came to Q 11 the burn pit, you also just testified that the military, 12 the medics, for example, were actually coming and dumping 13 their own waste in the burn pit. 14 Α Yes. And during the first sixty days they were doing 15 0 16 that during the day. Right? They didn't do it at night 17 until you told them they couldn't come back? 18 Α Right. 19 Okay. So there's at least two reference points Q 20 for the military being at your burn pit during the first sixty days and seeing what you were doing. Right? 21 22 Α Yes. 23 And in addition to the military observing or Q 24 DCMA observing what you were doing, your KBR supervisors 25 came out occasionally and saw what you were doing as well.

1 Right? 2 Α No. 3 Q During that first sixty days, did anybody tell you to stop burning plastic? 4 I was told by upper management through my 5 general labor foreman not to burn plastic on a certain day 6 and to go out at night and burn it. 7 8 we'll talk about that night bit. Other than 0 9 what you just described, nobody told you to stop burning 10 plastic. Right? 11 Α No. 12 DCMA never approached you and told you to stop Q 13 burning plastic? 14 Α No. 15 The military never approached you and told you Q 16 to stop burning plastic? 17 Α No. You didn't read a contract document that told 18 Q 19 you you shouldn't be burning it. Right? 20 Α I did not. 21 And as you just testified and as you testified 22 previously, you believed it was a violation because you 23 knew it in your head. Right? 24 Yes. And I had an incidence where a guard come Α 25 out of the guard tower and threatened because the smoke

was going towards the tower. 1 2 Right. There was some Ukrainian guards who work Q next to the burn pit and they didn't like the smoke. 3 Right? 4 5 Α Yes. And that's what you're referring to? 6 Q 7 Α Yes. 8 So based on the nature of the smoke after the Q 9 first 60 days, you decided you want to segregate and you 10 started segregating out the water bottles among some other 11 items. Right? 12 I did not decide. I asked. I asked. Α 13 Q But then you started doing it? 14 Α Yes. 15 Q Okay. 16 I was granted permission. Α 17 From KBR? Q 18 Α From KBR. 19 Right. You don't know if the military or DCMA Q was involved in this? 20 21 No clue. Α But of course, there was no where for that trash 22 Q 23 Right? There was no where for the water bottles to go. 24 There was no recycling, for example, at Al Kut? to go. 25 No. Α

There were no incinerators at Al Kut? 1 Q 2 None. Α There were no landfills at Al Kut? 3 Q Not that I was aware of. 4 Α 5 So after a while, you've been stacking up these Q bottles and something has to happen with them. 6 I actually seen dirt being You say landfill. 7 Α 8 put into an old burn pit. So if that's a landfill, then I 9 guess I did know there was a landfill there. 10 Q Okay. The sorting you were doing, right, taking 11 all these water bottles and other things that shouldn't be 12 burned, those didn't go to a landfill. Right? 13 No. 14 Right. Because ultimately, what happened once Q 15 they built up is you burned them? 16 Α Yes. 17 And you burned them at night? Q I had on a couple of occasions. 18 Α 19 And burned them at night because you thought Q 20 that burning those items was some sort of -- not a 21 contract violation, but something that shouldn't be done? 22 Somebody above me told me when to do it at Α No. 23 night. Not me. 24 Somebody in KBR? Q 25 Somebody in KBR. Α

But again, for those first sixty days when you 1 2 were burning those same items, those same bottles during 3 the day and they were producing smoke, nobody from the military, nobody from DCMA ever told you to stop burning 4 water bottles. Right? 5 Right. 6 Α And you were the one who approached your KBR 7 Q 8 bosses and told them you thought it was a problem to burn 9 water bottles? 10 Α Yes. 11 Now even once you started burning water bottles Q 12 at night, did DCMA or the military ever tell you to stop doing what you were doing? 13 14 Α No. 15 And as you sit here, you actually don't know if 16 burning water bottles at night is a violation of any 17 contract document. Right? 18 Α I do not know. You just did it at night because you were 19 Q worried about the smoke? 20 21 I was told to do it at night on a couple of 22 occasions. 23 Now we hit on this a little bit, but let's shift Q 24 and let's talk about DCMA. So your testimony today is 25 that DCMA inspected you three times in ninety days.

1 Right? 2 That is not my testimony. I didn't know what a Α 3 DCMA was. So I don't know if they inspected me or not. 4 Okay. Who were the people that came to the burn Q 5 pit to inspect you three times? A lieutenant and a specialist. 6 Α Okay. So people in military uniforms? 7 Q 8 Yes. Α 9 You don't know who they were? Q 10 Α No clue. 11 But you do know they were conducting an Q 12 inspection. They were looking at the burn pit. They were 13 asking questions. 14 Α Yes. 15 Now on one of the three occasions, they spoke to Q 16 you? 17 Yes. Α Right. Okay. You also observed some civilians 18 Q 19 come and observe the burn pit, but you don't know who they 20 Right? were. 21 I do not know who they were. Α 22 And those civilians came out to the burn pit and Q 23 observed what was happening four or five different times? 24 Yeah. Probably. Α 25 And as we've already talked about, the military Q

was also coming out to the burn pit to dump waste. 1 Riaht? 2 The military was what? Α 3 Coming out to the burn pit to dump waste? Q 4 Yes. Α 5 Sometimes when you were there, sometimes when Q you weren't there. 6 Right. Exactly. 7 Α 8 And you never saw any documents from DCMA about 0 9 your performance at the burn pit. Right? 10 Α No. You didn't sit on award fee evaluation boards? 11 Q 12 I did not. Α 13 Did you sit on any performance evaluation Q 14 boards? I did not. 15 Α 16 Okay. So do you know how DCMA evaluated your Q 17 operation of the burn pit for your ninety days at Al Kut? I have absolutely no way of knowing. 18 Α 19 Now as far as the process -- taking a step back Q 20 to think about how you located the burn pit. If you 21 wanted to do something, you testified about this earlier, 22 like if you wanted to build a hut, you had to submit a 23 work order. Right? 24 Α Yes. 25 So certain projects required authorization that Q

you passed up your chain of command. Right? 1 2 Α Yes. And KBR could approve certain things or DCMA and 3 Q the military could approve certain things? 4 I don't know about -- we didn't have a DCMA in 5 6 our camp. 7 Okay. So you don't know how the process worked Q 8 when you requested --9 Α Exactly. 10 Q Fair enough. MR. JOHNSON: Okay. Thank you, Mr. Robbins. 11 Ι 12 don't have any further questions. 13 THE WITNESS: You're welcome. 14 THE COURT: Redirect? 15 MS. SMITH: Just a couple. 16 REDIRECT EXAMINATION 17 BY MS. SMITH: 18 You just discussed with counsel for KBR the Q 19 military coming to the burn pit to dump waste? 20 Α Yes. 21 What military was coming to the burn pit to dump Q 22 Where were they from? waste? 23 The Ukrainian Hospital. Α 24 They were Ukrainian military? Q 25 Yes. Α

1 And was that the only military that you ever saw 2 to come to the burn pit to dump waste? 3 Α Yes. And counsel for KBR made a point that KBR didn't 4 Q 5 bring the medical waste to the burn pit. But KBR did burn it at the burn pit. Correct? 6 Yes, I did burn medical waste. 7 Α 8 MS. SMITH: That's all I've got. Thank you. 9 THE WITNESS: You're welcome. 10 THE COURT: You may step down, sir. Thank you 11 very much. 12 MS. SALZBERG: Your Honor, you heard from Mr. 13 Baker and Mr. Ledlie about how KBR agreed to abide by a 14 contract requirement that required written permission from 15 an ACO to a contracting officer to use a burn pit at all 16 and even then impose standards that restricted what could 17 be burned. And one thing we wanted to draw your attention to was testimony from David Palmer who was a contracts 18 19 manager, a theater contracts manager for KBR during the 20 2004 to 2009 timeframe. We have a slide about that. 21 THE COURT: Are you going to call him as a 22 witness? 23 We have a demonstrative MS. SALZBERG: No. 24 slide and also a copy of the deposition transcript pages 25 for you.

1	THE COURT: All right.
2	MS. SALZBERG: Can I hand those out?
3	THE COURT: You have to speak up. I can't hear
4	you, ma'am.
5	MS. SALZBERG: Your Honor, could I hand up
6	copies of a slide and the deposition transcript pages
7	behind it?
8	THE COURT: Yes.
9	MS. SALZBERG: One of the things that Mr. Palmer
LO	was asked was "When you were KBR's theater contract
L1	administrator, did you ever receive any letter of
L2	technical direction or other form of written permission
L3	for KBR to surface burn paint?"
L4	He said, "paint? Well, no."
L5	"Question: Well, if the military wanted to give
L6	permission to KBR to depart from the terms of the contract
L7	that prohibited burning items, what form of contract
L8	direction would that come through?
L9	Answer: It would be an LOTD.
20	Question: Did KBR ever receive a letter of
21	technical direction or any other form of contract
22	direction allowing KBR to surface burn batteries?
23	Answer: No."
24	And we heard yesterday from Commander Hersh that
25	no, batteries were not something that could be burned.

That should have gone to the HAZMAT area. 1 2 Similarly, "did KBR ever receive a letter of technical direction or any other form of contract 3 modification that permitted KBR to burn solvents?" 4 He says "no, that's another thing that would go 5 to the hazardous waste." 6 "Question: Did KBR ever receive any letter of 7 technical direction or other contract direction that gave 8 9 KBR permission to burn chemicals in surface burn pits? 10 Answer: No." 11 We have two more. 12 "Ouestion: Did KBR ever receive a letter of 13 technical direction or any other form of contract 14 direction that permitted KBR to burn hydraulic fluids in surface burn pits?" 15 16 Once again, "no, that would have been a 17 hazardous waste collection point." "Question: Did KBR ever receive a letter of 18 technical direction or any other form of contract 19 20 direction giving KBR permission to surface burn petroleum 21 products? 22 No. Again, hazardous waste collection Answer: 23 point." 24 Then just two more examples for Your Honor. 25 "Question: Did KBR ever get a letter of

1	direction or any other form of government direction that
2	allowed KBR to surface burn pesticides?
3	Answer: No.
4	"Did KBR ever receive a letter of technical
5	direction or any other form of government directive that
6	gave KBR permission to surpass burn rubber?
7	He says "rubber, no."
8	And you heard from Mr. Baker earlier about tires
9	being one of the things.
LO	MR. RAZI: Your Honor, could we be heard briefly
L1	in response to that?
L2	THE COURT: Let me ask you a question. You've
L3	given me an excerpt from the deposition that begins on
L4	page 127. So you're assuming I know who he is. Who is
L5	he?
L6	MS. SALZBERG: Mr. Palmer was a theater
L7	contracts manager for KBR. I apologize.
L8	THE COURT: All right.
L9	MR. RAZI: Your Honor, may I can I just make
20	a brief comment about that?
21	THE COURT: Yes, you may.
22	MR. RAZI: We weren't aware until just now that
23	plaintiffs intended to call Mr. Palmer by deposition, but,
24	you know, what's done is done.
25	THE COURT: Didn't they give a list of

deposition excerpts they were intending to rely on? 1 2 They gave us a list of the witnesses MR. RAZI: 3 last night that they intended to present today and I don't think he was on it. 4 5 No. My question was from the THE COURT: pretrial. Did we not have a list of deposition excerpts? 6 MR. RAZI: There may well have been. My only 7 8 point is we've briefed and submitted to the court other 9 excerpts from Mr. Palmer's testimony and Mr. Palmer's 10 testimony supports KBR's position that there's no 11 jurisdiction, that these cases are preempt and we would 12 just commend to the court --13 THE COURT: Is that attached to your memo? 14 MR. RAZI: Yes, Your Honor. We'll just commend the full --15 16 THE COURT: I'll make sure we cross-check that. 17 MR. RAZI: Thank you. THE COURT: Thank you. All right. Next? 18 19 MR. BAKER: Good morning again, Your Honor. Ι 20 mentioned in the opening that we would discuss KBR's 21 paragraph 23, facts in some more detail. And, of course, 22 paragraph 23 of the defendant's facts is the paragraph on 23 which KBR principally relies upon for the proposition that 24 the military directed KBR to use burn pits. 25 Now the witnesses that we've heard over the past

day and a half have repeatedly said the contract documents control. And yet, the government witnesses on which KBR relies upon for this paragraph 23 have little to no knowledge of KBR's contractual tasking with respect to waste. So we've already discussed a number of these already. So I'm not going to repeat those, but I'd like to go through a couple of the ones that we have not addressed yet.

THE COURT: Do I have this slide yet?

MR. BAKER: I'm going to bring it up.

THE COURT: Okay. Thank you.

MR. BAKER: So you've heard from General Vines.

Of course, General Sanchez. Dr. Postlewaite was here
yesterday. Colonel -- Mr. Vincent. Lieutenant Colonel
Hall I discussed in the opening yesterday. So I won't
repeat that one. And the Loehrl letter at the bottom, Mr.
Ledlie already discussed.

Let's turn first to Damon Walsh. And Colonel Walsh was the commander of DCMA, Northern Iraq and deputy commander for DCMA, Iraq, 2003-2004. And here's what he has to say about his knowledge of the contractual tasking to KBR.

"Question: I have a corollary question. Do you recall any specific instance in which you were informed that KBR was authorized to use a burn pit as the default

method of waste disposal at a site in Iraq? 1 2 Answer: No. Question: Did you ever see written authority 3 expressly authorizing KBR to use burn pits in Iraq? 4 Answer: No." 5 Later he's asked, "you are not a technical 6 7 expert in waste management? 8 Answer: I'm a pig looking at a wrist watch when 9 it comes to any technical issues concerning waste 10 management. Question: Okay. You don't have any knowledge 11 12 as to what the army regulations are about the steps you 13 need to take before you employee" -- actually, in the 14 transcript it says employee, but I believe it should be employ -- "open surface burning on? 15 16 Answer: That is correct. I do not have any 17 knowledge about that." So that's Mr. Colonel Walsh. That's what he has 18 19 to say about the contractual documents. 20 Next, you have Mr. James Loehrl. He's the division -- he's the division chief for LOGCAP III from 21 22 2004 to 2009 and was the Director of Contracting at Rock 23 Island from 2009 to 2010. Let's see what he knows about 24 the contractual documents vis-a-vis waste management. 25 "Question: Do you know who made the decision to

1	utilize burn pits as a method of waste disposal in Iraq
2	and Afghanistan?
3	Answer: No, I do not.
4	Question: Do you know whether that's a decision
5	made by a government person versus a contractor like KBR?
6	Answer: No, I don't know. No."
7	Yet, KBR relies upon this witness for the
8	proposition that the government directed KBR to use a burn
9	pit across the board, no less.
10	The next witness is David Bennett and he was an
11	ACO, an Administrative Contracting Officer at the H-sites
12	in Iraq in 2006.
13	He's asked: "Do you remember any specific terms
14	of the task orders or statements of work that dealt with
15	waste management at the H-sites?
16	Answer: No. I don't remember any specific
17	terms.
18	Question: And would you have any knowledge for
19	waste management services under LOGCAP outside of the
20	H-sites?
21	Answer: No, I wouldn't."
22	Thank you, Your Honor.
23	MR. LEDLIE: Similarly, Your Honor, in paragraph
24	page 31 of defendant's memorandum, they cite to
25	Mr. Loehrl, who we just discussed, for the proposition

they quote him for the proposition that "is your testimony that KBR was in fact integrated with the military in performing this contract? Answer was yes."

And, Your Honor, we'd like to pass up to the court additional designations for Mr. Loehrl.

"Once again, I am defining integrated as they were there, they were sharing the installations, they were part of the process -- they were part that, with it and they had -- in order to properly perform the services that they were being required, they had to be aware of what was going on situationally around them, what they had to help with -- foresee or help or interpret what the government was necessarily going to need and how to execute the mission that they had been assigned to. By integrated, I've never said that they were part of the military. I mean they were still a succinct organization, succinct structure in there, but they had to be connected and integrated in with them so that they were both -- so all were moving in the same direction."

It goes on to say: "I want to draw your attention specifically to the operation of burn pits.

When KBR operated a burn pit, who did the operation? Was it KBR or was it the military?

Answer: It was KBR.

Question: Was there anybody in the military

that was working shoulder to shoulder with KBR in these pits?

Answer: Best of my knowledge, no. There shouldn't have been. There should not have been." That's Mr. Loehrl.

Finally, Your Honor, in page 157 of his deposition, Mr. Loehrl said "I mean they were not integrated from the standpoint -- I mean it depends on how you define integrated. If you define integrated as KBR as you had KBR in the military down there operating burn pits together, the answer is no. If KBR is responsible for operating the burn pits and this month, there's going to be a population of 3,000 people and next month 5,000 people integrated from the standpoint that KBR had to be aware that they were to have two-fifths more waste to be dealt with, from that standpoint, if that's how you're defining integration, then my answer is yes."

So integration to Mr. Loehrl is defined by his definition, Your Honor. And I do have a copy of the deposition transcript to go along with it.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. JOHNSON: And, Your Honor, just by way of brief rebuttal to that, the citation provided by plaintiff's counsel, which is the same exhibit we provided the court, not lines 92, 23 to 93, 1 where Mr. Loehrl does

testify that the continuing operation of burn pits was an 1 2 army decision that was made after his recollection was 3 refreshed with a document which post-ceded what Mr. Ledlie --4 5 THE COURT: And that's in your counter-designations? 6 MR. JOHNSON: It is, Your Honor. 7 8 THE COURT: Okay. I'll make sure we look at it. 9 Yes, sir. What's next? 10 MR. BAKER: Next, Your Honor, we're going to 11 speak briefly about water. Your Honor, there are water 12 claims in our case and again, when you're evaluating the 13 plenary control issue, one of the points that we've made 14 in our brief repeatedly is that this was a what not how 15 contract. And as we go through the terms of the water 16 tasking, I think that will be readily apparent. 17 First, if you look at Task Order 59 and the 18 relevant passage is in or the tasking is in 8.11. Here's 19 what the task order says. "In accordance with, IAW, in 20 accordance with applicable army regulations, the 21 contractor shall provide install, operate and maintain 22 potable and non-potable water systems to include plumbing, 23 sewage, gray/black water separation and gray/black water 24 disposal to facilitate the operation of facilities 25 provided or operated by the contractor previously

designated by the government or as directed by the ACO for new requirements." Very clear what not how directive.

Next, if you'll look at an exemplar from Task

Order 89 and there the relevant provision will be again in

8.11 and I'm not going to read it again, but it's a very

short paragraph and it basically tells what the army

expects. It doesn't say how to do it.

Let's look next at Task Order 139 and here there's a little bit more detail, but not much. It's still of the what not how variety. Tells that "the contractor shall provide, install, operate and maintain potable and non-potable water systems. These systems shall include plumbing, sewage, gray/black water separation, gray/black water disposal. All water production and storage will be in accordance with applicable regulations and TB Med 577, which is a water quality standard." So there's a performance standard incorporated now.

Again if you look further down into it, it says the contractor shall ensure potable water standards comply with TB Med 577, again in the contract.

And if you look at Section 8.115, here's where "the contractor shall ensure that the water they produce, store and distribute is purified and tested in accordance with all applicable D.O.D. and U.S. water purification and

preventive medicine regulations and technical manuals."
So KBR is being the one that is required to ensure the water quality, not Prev Med in the first instance.

Next you go to Task Order 159, our next exemplar. And the tasking again reads very, very similarly and it says that "all water production and storage will be in accordance with applicable regulations and TB Med 577, Tab H." Again a water quality standard.

And again we see that the contractor in the first instance is the party that is responsible for ensuring that the water is appropriately tested, not the military. It says "the contractor shall ensure that the water they produce, store and distribute is purified and tested in accordance with all applicable D.O.D. and U.S. Army water purification and preventive medicine regulations and technical manuals. The contractor shall be responsible for testing delivered water that they do not produce or water commingled with municipal water sources at the water storage and final distribution sites." Again this is KBR who is being tasked with what not how. Those are our points on water. Thank you, Your Honor.

THE COURT: All right.

MR. LEDLIE: Very briefly, Your Honor. We have one ACO that we mentioned, Augusta Fehn, that we'll be

calling by video.

There was a second administrative contract officer who was deposed in this case, included in our brief, but we will just give Your Honor a flavor of the deposition of former ACO David West Bennett. One second, Your Honor. I will get copies. Apparently, we didn't have them ready for this particular one.

THE COURT: All right. What's the name of the witness again?

MR. LEDLIE: Yes. This is -- his name is David Bennett, but he went by West. So West Bennett, Your Honor. He was an Administrative Contract Officer. It's Exhibit 43 to our brief. And I will be publishing lines 15 through 17 and 19 through 21, Your Honor.

Mr. Bennett is being asked about responsibility for supervising -- I'm just waiting, Your Honor, while we get it up. But he's been asked about whether as an Administrative Contract Officer, so part of the contracting command, "Did you also provide oversight to the KBR employees to the extent that you were providing a service that you authorized?

His answer was "I don't think my oversight was specific to employees. It was more general to the performance of the contract."

"Question: Within that structure, did you

provide supervision or guidance to KBR as an entity, which necessarily includes KBR employees?

His answer was "I wouldn't call anything I did supervision. I wouldn't call it -- I wouldn't characterize it that way. No." Because as an Administrative Contract Officer, he understood that KBR was to be -- he was not to manage or supervise or directly do anything with KBR's personnel. He would coordinate on performance standards. What not how, Your Honor. West Bennett.

MR. RUSSELL: Your Honor, if I could briefly be heard in response to that? Mr. Bennett is one in a list of witnesses that the plaintiffs did not tell us they would be calling by deposition today.

MR. LEDLIE: I need to respond to that, Your Honor. We had an agreement -- a letter agreement with the court that you endorsed that said that anything that we included in our brief, we could use demonstrate exhibits so long as we restricted ourselves to the page and lines in our brief.

MR. RUSSELL: Mr. Ledlie, let me finish and let me just cut to the chase, Your Honor. We had counter-designations that we had prepared if we were told that they were going to be presented by deposition. We're happy to provide the Court with those

1 counter-designations. 2 THE COURT: Provide me with the 3 counter-designations. MR. RUSSELL: We will do that. 4 5 THE COURT: And then when we hear closing argument, you can give your position on the significance 6 or lack thereof of the witness. 7 8 MR. RUSSELL: We will do that, Your Honor. 9 Thank you. 10 THE COURT: You were going to play this 11 testimony? 12 MR. LEDLIE: Of Augusta Fehn. Yes, Your Honor. 13 THE COURT: I'm talking about Bennett. 14 MR. LEDLIE: Oh, no, Your Honor. That was just 15 that one snippet. But we do have the other ACO that was 16 deposed in this case, Augusta Fehn's videotape, shortened 17 videotape deposition which we are ready to begin playing at this time, Your Honor. 18 19 THE COURT: Does that include 20 counter-designations? 21 MR. LEDLIE: At the request of KBR, we had it 22 cut that way. They requested that they hand theirs up. 23 MR. RUSSELL: Your Honor, we'll have a brief 24 response after this. We didn't think it was an efficient 25 use of the time to play more video.

1 THE COURT: All I'm saying is I want to make 2 sure that for the sake of completeness, whatever you're 3 playing has enough for the KBR position to come out. If it doesn't, we need to edit it. That's all. 4 5 MR. LEDLIE: Okay. THE COURT: Okay. This is another ACO? 6 MR. LEDLIE: Yes, Your Honor. This is Augusta 7 8 She was a DCMA ACO and the time of her tenure will Fehn. 9 be covered in her testimony, Your Honor. For Your Honor's 10 information, it is a 52-minute video. THE COURT: You're going to play 52 minutes? 11 12 MR. LEDLIE: Your Honor, as an Administrative 13 Contract Officer, yes, Your Honor. We think that you need 14 to see not just the written word, but the answers to the 15 questions posed. 16 THE COURT: Well, what's the pleasure of the 17 parties? Do you want to take lunch now or 52 minutes from 18 now? MR. LEDLIE: We don't have a preference, Your 19 20 Honor. 21 MR. JOHNSON: We'll proceed with Augusta Fehn, 22 Your Honor. Thank you. 23 THE COURT: How do you spell her last name? 24 MR. LEDLIE: Your Honor, it is F-E-H-N. There 25 are a couple of exhibits that are referenced in the

deposition which -- and if it would assist the Court, we 1 2 have a copy of the clip sheets of the video, Your Honor. 3 (Video deposition played.) MR. LEDLIE: That concludes the deposition of 4 5 ACO Augusta Fehn, Your Honor. All right. What is on tap for the 6 THE COURT: rest of the day from the plaintiffs? 7 8 MR. LEDLIE: Your Honor, our original plan was 9 to call General Volmecke who had a health situation. So 10 we're not calling him. We have learned that Colonel 11 Coponis who was our other will call live witness is also 12 ill. I'm going to be checking on him over the lunch 13 break. 14 THE COURT: Okay. 15 MR. LEDLIE: If we don't have any 16 more witnesses, Your Honor, we do have our brief 17 submissions and I don't know that we'll need to publish much this afternoon, Your Honor. Thank you. 18 19 THE COURT: Well, let's recess for an hour and see how you're doing at -- and we'll resume at quarter of 20 21 2. 22 (Luncheon Recess.) 23 AFTERNOON SESSION 24 THE COURT: Okay. What's on tap from the 25 plaintiffs?

1 MR. LEDLIE: Your Honor, we do have two handouts 2 that I went over earlier that I didn't have copies of. 3 it's an administrative matter. THE COURT: Okay. That will be helpful. 4 MR. LEDLIE: First, this is the slide from David 5 Bennett and I also have the deposition backup for the 6 slide that we published for Damon Walsh. 7 8 THE COURT: Okay. Thank you. 9 MR. LEDLIE: And that concludes the evidence 10 that the plaintiffs will submit at this hearing, Your 11 Honor. We are interested in what you have to say. 12 THE COURT: All right. Does the defense want to 13 offer any rebuttal either through argument on Monday or 14 through any witnesses or documents today? 15 No, Your Honor. You have our MR. MATTHEWS: 16 counter-designations and we will wait for closing to 17 submit arguments. THE COURT: All right. Well, we'll have a nice 18 19 robust closing. I wanted to make sure that -- you know, 20 we got half the Bar Association in this courtroom and 21 they're all tired and it's Friday. So I'm not going to 22 try to have you do argument today as I said yesterday. 23 I wanted to get educated more on Monday about 24 why national defense interests are not closely intertwined 25 with the military's decisions as to KBR's conduct of its

contractual duties. If I understand the testimony and you all can straighten me out on this on Monday, when KBR was tasked with waste management services at a particular location, these contracts which have wonderful language in them which would be probably only possible to comply with in California, but it has a lot of wonderful language in it about complying with various environmental things.

The military contracts with these people in most instances at least as I saw to provide waste management services. I remember one of the witnesses said that. He said, well, if I'm going to be tasked to operate the burn pit at Balad or whatever it is, I'm going to get a contract that says waste management; it doesn't say burn pit.

And the question I have is while you -- there's the language that's been given in the arguments about what, not how. But don't I have to discredit the testimony of General Sanchez that he arrives in Iraq and assesses the situation and makes the determination based upon battlefield exigencies that the only way to dispose of waste and other materials is either to bury them or burn them. And that decision that he made was carried out by his successors and not changed. And in fact it was defended in communications with Congress. It's not a nice way to get rid of trash. There's no question about that.

But I need to be educated by the plaintiffs as to why the use of burn pits was not a military judgment. I need to be helped by the plaintiffs in educating me on if -- as with the convoy case, you've got a person driving a truck negligently causing harm, but unless you can say that it was exclusively and only that person and not a military involvement, they couldn't recover.

So in this case, you've got KBR with these wonderful agreements that talk about waste management services that if you read them on their face, clearly even in California, it would be hard to do all the things that those contracts say. And I admire the government lawyers that drew up those agreements. But one size fits all is not necessarily going to work in assessing liability under battlefield conditions and so I need a little help on that type of an issue.

The question of integration, I need a little help on whether that means literally into the strictly speaking chain of command of the military or does it mean integrated into the mission of the military. And the military carries out its mission in a variety of ways. It can do it with its own personnel or it can do it with its own personnel joined by contractual personnel.

And under the military control factor, there has been a lot of testimony presented to me as to whether the

battlefield commanders have KBR in its chain of command.

So you can go up to somebody and say -- you should say,
sir, yes, sir and how high do I jump, sir, and so forth
doesn't apply to military contract. I understand that.

But for purposes of "control" under the cases, does it
strictly mean only the battlefield commander's control or
does it mean "the military's control" and why would that
not include contracting officers who "control" the conduct
and the contracting and the performance of the contract of
the contractors?

If you apply the Al Shimari test, which deals with being either under actual control or involving sensitive military judgments I need to be helped as to why it doesn't satisfy both of those prongs in this case.

I do need some more education from both parties on the -- not as exciting aspect of this case as burn pits -- but the water question. So I need to make sure that both sides focus a little more on giving me record and legal arguments with respect to the water services that are also at issue in this case.

And I need help from the plaintiffs as to why the language of all these contract documents is at least in the battlefield context of this case elevating form over substance because the most important aspect of this case, the one causing more -- at least from my

observation -- more harm and involving more sensitive questions of ruining people's lungs and causing all kinds of injuries and damages, I need to have a better understanding from the plaintiffs as well as from the defense as to how and why the operation of these burn pits does not reflect a quintessential military judgment and whether it conforms with the language of the contracts or not.

It is clear that in the battlefield environment of this case, there were burn pits all over the place and that the decision to have burn pits and where to locate them except under miniscule circumstances was made by the military. They made the decision on where in the real estate of that base you could put that burn pit. They made the decision to use them at least from the record I've got in front of me. So I need some help from both sides on going into greater detail on that.

If you look at the Saleh case which the Fourth Circuit embraced, the D.C. Circuit said "during wartime where a private service contractor is integrated into combatant activities over which the military retains command authority, a tort claim arising out of the contractor's engagement in such activity shall be preempted."

Now the question I have for both sides to look

at is, well, what does it mean "integrated into combatant activities"? Does it literally mean what appears to be the thrust of the testimony from the plaintiffs' witnesses that it has to be somebody in the strict chain of military command of the battlefield commander or does it mean military authority, which would include contracting authority? And what does it mean for the Saleh test that the military retains command authority? I doubt in any sense of the way that the military did not retain command authority over all these forward operating bases and so I need some argument and help on that question.

And referring again to Carmichael, one of the observations of the Eleventh Circuit was that the plaintiff had not come close to showing that the KBR employee was the only party to blame and that other military decisions could have been implicated as well.

And the question I would have is you've got a very clear record demonstrating the military made the decision to use burn pits and you've also got record evidence indicating that not all of the operations of all of the burn pits may have been perfect. That some things may have been burned that shouldn't have been in some places on some occasions. One observation I would make is that's one of the risks you take when you operate burn pits. That you may have a big truck roll up of a load of

trash and unless you get in there and go through every piece of trash in there, you may not be able to completely assure people that there's not one or two things going in that are impure or not proper for being burned.

But with the decision of the military being made to use burn pits, knowing that that carries with it some risks that things are going to be burned, even the proper things to be burned that may cause health risks and that occasionally, somebody may not operate it perfectly correct, that's a military judgment.

Now let's assume that somebody did dump a Sherman tank into a burn pit on a given day, which may or may not have caused anybody any harm on that day or some other day. The question is whether you could say that the harm being caused to the plaintiffs is only caused by KBR or is there some joint responsibility, co-responsibility of the military and KBR for the operation of the burn pit? I'm not sure how to answer that question at this point.

I mean the overall question from the Fourth
Circuit in one aspect of this case is their observation in
which it concluded that "although the evidence shows that
the military exercised some level of oversight over KBR's
burn pit and water treatment activities, we simply need
more evidence to determine whether KBR or the military
chose how to carry out these tasks."

And so I need argument based on the factual record as to what the answer is there. I believe at this point that the position of the plaintiffs is that it was KBR's duty under the contract to choose how to carry out its tasks and the principal task that's challenged is the decision under a waste management contract to use burn pits. I wonder out loud whether the language of a contract can on this record be determinative of that issue when the factual record indicates, quite clearly, that the decision at least insofar as carrying out the waste management duty was made by the military to use burn pits.

And that takes me back to the Al Shimari which made clear that the first Taylor factor requires an evaluation of whether the military retained actual control as opposed to merely formal control over the contractor's performance. Clearly, under the record as developed in this case before me, if the control issue is directed at the use of burn pits, why is that not established by the record in this case as opposed to saying that it was KBR's decision and it violated its contract?

I need some help from the plaintiffs on their contention that KBR should have been using incinerators as to how in the record developed before me that would be feasible when they couldn't get them transported there, there were fiscal constraints on getting them there. How

they could be expected to engage in incineration when incineration was not an available option under the battlefield conditions of this case?

There are a number of examples that the defense gives of specific directives given to KBR as to how to carry out its water services. And I think the question that needs to be addressed is whether that -- those number and type of directives that were given would be sufficient to constitute them controlling the fulfillment of its contract by KBR.

And as I said, that brings me back to the question I raised before. Does control mean it has to be control of a strictly speaking military battlefield chain of command or does control also include command by the contracting authorities within the military? Is that a distinction with a difference or without a difference?

Those are just some random observations that may help you focus yourself a little bit for Monday. And as I said, some things have fallen off my calendar for Monday. So I can be pretty generous with you in terms of how much time you take to go forward on Monday. And so in the absence of anything else, we'll --

MR. MATTHEWS: Your Honor, if I may?

THE COURT: Go ahead.

MR. MATTHEWS: I actually was going to ask that

very question. I think we had originally talked about being done by noon. Are you suggesting it would go beyond that as needed?

THE COURT: It's possible. I said I want to get this case well argued and I don't want to be just running a clock. I want to give you all a chance to develop your record and make your arguments --

MR. MATTHEWS: Much appreciated.

THE COURT: -- clearer. And that's why -- I mean I got you down all the way to noon. But if worse comes to worst, I can go after noon. I've got a 1:00 hearing in a criminal case in which the defendant has scheduled his guilty plea. So that's going to go away. So other than being parched with hunger and thirst, I can give you more than three hours to get this down.

MR. MATTHEWS: Your Honor, the only other thing was to clarify. I think I said that all the counters were in and what I really meant to say was we would -- whatever counter-designations are not already in will be in by Monday.

THE COURT: That's right. And you can do the same thing they did and tell me what they are so I'm fully aware that we get the full picture.

All right. Well, you've been working very hard for a long, long time in this case. It's time to have a

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nice weekend of relaxation --
 1
 2
                 (Laughter.)
                THE COURT: -- preparation for Monday. All
 3
      right. We'll see you Monday at 9:00.
 4
 5
                MR. LEDLIE: The exchange as a part of the
 6
      pretrial conference and in this case, page and line
      designations. Both sides, affirmatives and counters.
 7
      Whatever you're submitting is going to be in response to
 8
 9
      the already exchanged page and lines?
10
                MR. MATTHEWS:
                                Yes.
                MR. LEDLIE: That's fine.
11
                THE COURT: All right.
12
13
                 (Proceedings concluded.)
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CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I, Lisa K. Bankins, an Official Court Reporter for the United States District Court for the District of Maryland, do hereby certify that I reported, by machine shorthand, in my official capacity, the proceedings had and testimony adduced upon the hearing in the case of the In Re: KBR, Inc., Burn Pit Litigation, Civil Action Number RWT-09-md-2083, in said court on the 10th day of March, 2017.

I further certify that the foregoing 110 pages constitute the official transcript of said proceedings, as taken from my machine shorthand notes, together with the backup tape of said proceedings to the best of my ability.

 In witness whereof, I have hereto subscribed my name, this 11th day of March, 2017.

Lisa K. Bankins

Lisa K. Bankins Official Court Reporter

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MR. RAZI: [7] 87/9 87/18 87/21 88/1 88/6 88/13 88/16	111 [1] 20/3	48 [1] 19/10
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